

Australian  
Bureau of  
Statistics

*Pocket Year Book*  
SOUTH AUSTRALIA



1994

**POCKET YEAR BOOK**  
*of* **SOUTH AUSTRALIA**  
**1994**

No. 77

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# Contents

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	<i>Page</i>
State Emblems ... ..	3
Climate ... ..	3
Government ... ..	4
Population ... ..	6
Census ... ..	16
Migration ... ..	22
Demography ... ..	23
Law and Order ... ..	27
Social ... ..	29
Education ... ..	33
Labour ... ..	37
Construction ... ..	42
Water Supply ... ..	44
Agriculture ... ..	45
Forestry ... ..	57
Fishing ... ..	58
Manufacturing ... ..	59
Mining ... ..	60
Retail Trade ... ..	61
Tourism ... ..	62
Foreign Trade ... ..	63
Prices ... ..	66
Transport ... ..	70
Communication ... ..	75
Public Finance ... ..	77
National Accounts ... ..	82
Private Finance ... ..	83
SA Summary ... ..	86
Explanatory Notes ... ..	89
Index ... ..	90

# Emblems and Climate

## STATE EMBLEMS

The State Coat of Arms gazetted on 19 April 1984 replaced an earlier Coat of Arms conferred by King George V in 1936.

The State Flag, which is flown from Government buildings, comprises the Blue Ensign with the State Badge in the fly. The State Badge is a drawing of a Piping Shrike or White Backed Magpie (*Gymnorhina tibicen leuconota*) standing on a staff of a gum tree.

On 23 November 1964, the Government adopted Sturt's Desert Pea (*Swainsona formosa*) as the floral emblem of South Australia and the Hairy-Nosed or Plains Wombat (*Lasiorchinus latifrons*) was adopted as the faunal emblem of the State on 27 August 1970.

Opal was adopted as the gemstone emblem on 15 August 1985.

The official colours of South Australia are Red, Blue and Gold.

## CLIMATE

The basic features of the South Australian climate are hot, dry summers with relatively mild nights and cool winters. Most rainfall occurs during the months May to August. The average annual temperature of Adelaide is 17.1°C while mean annual rainfall is 528 millimetres.

### TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL, ADELAIDE

Month	Highest recorded	Mean		Rainfall	
		Maximum	Minimum	Mean	Mean days of rain (a)
	°Celsius	°Celsius	°Celsius	mm	No.
January . . . . .	47.6	29.5	16.4	20	4
February . . . . .	45.3	29.3	16.6	21	4
March . . . . .	43.6	26.8	15.1	24	5
April . . . . .	37.0	22.7	12.6	44	9
May . . . . .	31.9	18.7	10.3	68	13
June . . . . .	25.6	15.8	8.3	72	15
July . . . . .	26.6	15.0	7.3	66	16
August . . . . .	29.4	16.4	7.8	61	15
September . . . . .	35.1	18.9	9.0	51	13
October . . . . .	39.4	22.0	10.9	44	11
November . . . . .	45.3	25.1	12.9	31	8
December . . . . .	45.9	27.7	15.0	26	6
Year . . . . .	47.6	22.3	11.9	528	119

(a) Days receiving 0.2 mm or more of rain.

*There are three levels of government in South Australia (Commonwealth, State and local).*

*The Commonwealth and South Australian Parliaments are bicameral.*

*Legislative Council:* The State is a single electorate of twenty-two members who are elected for eight years with eleven retiring each four years.

*House of Assembly:* The State is divided into forty-seven single-member electoral districts and members are generally elected for a term of four years.

*The Senate:* Each State has twelve Senators whose term of service is six years, six retiring every third year. The whole State votes as one electorate.

*House of Representatives:* In South Australia there are twelve electoral divisions, with one representative each. Term of service is three years.

## GENERAL ELECTIONS

Date	Electors on rolls	Voting		
		No.	Per cent	Informal

### STATE PARLIAMENT

#### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

6 November 1982 . . . . .	871,215	808,363	92.79	81,400
7 December 1985 . . . . .	905,507	846,250	93.46	31,312
25 November 1989 . . . . .	941,368	889,896	94.53	34,612
11 December 1993 . . . . .	1,006,035	941,864	93.62	33,338

#### HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

6 November 1982 . . . . .	871,215	811,758	93.18	46,888
7 December 1985 . . . . .	905,507	846,289	93.46	29,395
25 November 1989 . . . . .	941,368	888,918	94.43	25,167
11 December 1993 . . . . .	1,006,035	941,301	93.57	29,206

### COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT

#### SENATE

1 December 1984 . . . . .	906,278	862,369	95.16	46,399
11 July 1987 . . . . .	942,880	890,564	94.45	33,522
24 March 1990 . . . . .	966,431	931,561	96.39	23,438
13 March 1993 . . . . .	1,014,400	968,365	95.46	22,390

#### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

1 December 1984 . . . . .	906,278	859,629	94.85	74,719
11 July 1987 . . . . .	942,880	884,418	93.80	60,536
24 March 1990 . . . . .	966,431	927,897	96.01	34,143
13 March 1993 . . . . .	1,014,400	962,763	94.91	39,088

# **Government**

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## **HER EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR**

*The Hon. Dame Roma Mitchell, AC, DBE*

## **LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR**

*Dr Basil Hetzel, AC*

## **MINISTRY from December 1993**

**Premier and Minister of Multicultural and Ethnic Affairs**

*Hon. Dean Craig Brown, MP*

**Deputy Premier and Treasurer**

*Hon. Stephen John Baker, MP*

**Minister for Education and Children's Services**

*Hon. Robert Ivan Lucas, MLC*

**Attorney-General and Minister for Consumer Affairs**

*Hon. Kenneth Trevor Griffin, MLC*

**Minister for Tourism and Minister for Industrial Affairs**

*Hon. Graham Alexander Ingerson, MP*

**Minister for Industry, Manufacturing, Small Business and Regional Development and Minister for Infrastructure**

*Hon. John Wayne Olsen, MP*

**Minister for Health and Minister for Aboriginal Affairs**

*Hon. Michael Harry Armitage, MP*

**Minister for Transport, Minister for the Arts and Minister for the Status of Women**

*-Hon. Diana Vivienne Laidlaw, MLC*

**Minister for Housing, Urban Development and Local Government Relations and Minister for Recreation, Sport and Racing**

*Hon. John Kenneth Gibson Oswald, MP*

**Minister for Mines and Energy and Minister for Primary Industries**

*Hon. Dale Spehr Baker, MP*

**Minister for the Environment and Natural Resources, Minister for Family and Community Services and Minister for the Ageing**

*Hon. David Charles Wotton, MP*

**Minister for Emergency Services and Minister for Correctional Services**

*Hon. Wayne Anthony Matthew, MP*

**Minister for Employment, Training and Further Education and Minister for Youth Affairs**

*Hon. Robert Bruce Such, MP*

*This State's rate of population increase was slower than the Australian rate from 1881 to 1947. From 1947 the steep rise in the rate of net migration enabled an above average growth rate to be achieved and maintained until 1966. Since then the State's growth rate has been generally below the Australian rate.*

## PERSONS COUNTED AT EACH CENSUS(a)

Census	Males	Females	Persons	Average annual increase	
				Persons	Per cent
1844.....	9,686	7,680	17,366	..	..
1846.....	12,670	9,720	22,390	2,512	14.47
1851.....	35,302	28,398	63,700	8,262	36.90
1855.....	43,720	42,101	85,821	5,530	8.68
1861.....	65,048	61,782	126,830	6,835	7.96
1866.....	85,334	78,118	163,452	7,324	5.78
1871.....	95,236	90,189	185,425	4,395	2.69
1876.....	109,841	102,687	212,528	5,421	2.92
1881.....	145,113	130,231	275,344	12,563	5.91
1891.....	161,920	153,292	315,212	3,987	1.45
1901.....	180,485	177,861	358,346	4,313	1.37
1911.....	207,358	201,200	408,558	5,021	1.40
1921.....	248,267	246,893	495,160	8,660	2.12
1933.....	290,962	289,987	580,949	7,149	1.44
1947.....	320,031	326,042	646,073	4,652	0.80
1954.....	403,903	393,191	797,094	21,574	3.34
1961 (b).....	491,406	480,081	971,487	24,913	3.13
1966.....	550,196	544,788	1,094,984	24,699	2.54
1971.....	586,051	587,656	1,173,707	15,745	1.44
1976.....	620,160	624,596	1,244,756	14,210	1.21
1981.....	635,696	649,337	1,285,033	8,055	0.64
1986.....	665,960	679,985	1,345,945	12,182	0.95
1991.....	690,771	709,857	1,400,628	10,937	0.81

(a) Census counts at place of enumeration. (b) Excludes full-blood Aboriginals before 1961.

# Population

## ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION

<i>At 31 December</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Total increase for year</i>	<i>Rate of growth (per cent)</i>
1987.....	695,000	704,000	1,399,000	11,500	0.83
1988.....	701,200	711,200	1,412,300	13,400	0.96
1989.....	707,400	718,000	1,425,500	13,100	0.93
1990.....	713,900	725,000	1,438,900	13,400	0.94
1991.....	720,400	731,200	1,451,600	12,700	0.88
1992p.....	724,200	734,800	1,459,000	7,400	0.51

## PERSONS COUNTED AT CENSUSES STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS

<i>STATISTICAL DIVISION and statistical local area</i>	<i>Persons at</i>	
	<i>30 June 1986</i>	<i>6 August 1991</i>

### ADELAIDE

Adelaide (C).....	14,157	14,843
Brighton (C).....	18,899	18,423
Burnside (C).....	37,198	37,636
Campbelltown (C).....	43,352	43,516
East Torrens (DC).....	5,748	6,500
Elizabeth (C).....	30,814	28,954
Enfield (C).....	63,528	61,502
Gawler (M).....	12,488	15,068
Glenside (C).....	13,248	12,956
Happy Valley (C).....	28,428	34,700
Henley and Grange (C).....	14,752	14,207
Hindmarsh (M).....	7,847	8,097
Kensington and Norwood (C).....	8,947	8,803
Marion (C).....	69,672	73,942
Mitcham (C).....	61,213	60,939
Munno Para (C).....	27,729	31,900
Noarlunga (C).....	69,612	80,882
Payneham (C).....	15,813	15,327
Port Adelaide (C).....	37,296	38,205
Prospect (C).....	18,299	18,601
Salisbury (C).....	96,601	106,007
St Peters (M).....	8,280	8,142
Stirling (DC).....	15,255	16,185
Tea Tree Gully (C).....	73,855	83,969
Thebarton (M).....	8,533	7,701
Unley (C).....	36,195	35,692
Walkerville (M).....	6,813	6,774
West Torrens (C).....	43,639	42,863
Willunga (DC).....	9,801	12,417
Woodville (C).....	79,886	78,824
Unincorporated Western.....	23	24



## PERSONS COUNTED AT CENSUSES STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS - *continued*

STATISTICAL DIVISION and statistical local area	Persons at	
	30 June 1986	6 August 1991
<b>OUTER ADELAIDE</b>		
Angaston (DC) .....	6,546	6,742
Barossa (DC) .....	3,449	4,414
Dudley (DC) .....	648	655
Gumeracha (DC) .....	5,125	5,728
Kapunda (DC) .....	2,735	3,197
Kingscote (DC) .....	3,275	3,248
Light (DC) .....	4,786	5,251
Mallala (DC) .....	4,370	5,718
Mount Barker (DC) .....	15,021	17,517
Mount Pleasant (DC) .....	1,904	2,176
Onkaparinga (DC) .....	6,694	7,431
Port Elliot and Goodwa (DC) .....	5,491	6,729
Strathalbyn (DC) .....	5,203	6,249
Tanunda (DC) .....	3,442	3,743
Victor Harbor (DC) .....	6,538	7,228
Yankalilla (DC) .....	2,978	3,226
<b>YORKE AND LOWER NORTH</b>		
Blyth-Snowtown (DC) .....	2,172	2,037
Burra Burra (DC) .....	2,200	2,026
Bute (DC) .....	1,154	1,041
Central Yorke Peninsula (DC) (a) .....	5,159	5,007
Clare (DC) .....	3,982	3,929
Eudunda (DC) .....	1,309	1,292
Minlaton (DC) .....	2,326	2,338
Northern Yorke Peninsula (DC) .....	6,869	7,263
Port Broughton (DC) .....	1,257	1,341
Riverton (DC) .....	1,457	1,562
Robertstown (DC) .....	756	791
Saddleworth and Auburn (DC) .....	2,011	2,051
Spalding (DC) .....	540	504
Wakefield Plains (DC) .....	4,373	4,508
Walleroo (M) .....	2,100	2,272
Warooka (DC) .....	972	1,024
Yorke town (DC) .....	2,994	2,863
Unincorporated Yorke .....	(b)	(b)

# Population

## PERSONS COUNTED AT CENSUSES STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS - *continued*

STATISTICAL DIVISION and statistical local area	Persons at	
	30 June 1986	6 August 1991
<b>MURRAY LANDS</b>		
Barmera (DC) .....	4,108	4,320
Berrt (DC) .....	6,359	6,678
Browns Well (DC) .....	352	289
Coonalpyn Downs (DC) .....	1,766	1,527
Karoonda-East Murray (DC) .....	1,459	1,339
Lameroo (DC) .....	1,371	1,346
Loxton (DC) .....	6,830	6,914
Mannum (DC) .....	3,020	3,083
Meningie (DC) .....	3,812	3,893
Morgan (DC) .....	1,392	1,403
Murray Bridge (DC) .....	14,634	15,884
Paringa (DC) .....	1,386	1,520
Peake (DC) .....	969	908
Pinnaroo (DC) .....	1,304	1,126
Renmark (M) .....	7,217	7,546
Ridley (DC) .....	1,939	1,957
Truro (DC) .....	688	779
Waikerie (DC) .....	4,542	4,579
Unincorporated Riverland .....	222	192
Unincorporated Murray Mallee .....	—	—
<b>SOUTH EAST</b>		
Beachport (DC) .....	1,718	1,682
Lacepede (DC) .....	2,377	2,266
Lucindale (DC) .....	1,555	1,417
Millicent (DC) .....	7,984	7,752
Mount Gambier (C) .....	21,004	21,153
Mount Gambier (DC) .....	4,854	5,010
Naracoorte (DC) .....	1,985	1,954
Naracoorte (M) .....	4,636	4,711
Penola (DC) .....	3,635	3,381
Port MacDonnell (DC) .....	2,248	2,386
Robe (DC) .....	1,209	1,183
Tatiara (DC) .....	7,046	6,939

## PERSONS COUNTED AT CENSUSES STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS – *continued*

STATISTICAL DIVISION and statistical local area	Persons at	
	30 June 1986	6 August 1991
<b>EYRE</b>		
Cleve (DC) . . . . .	2,224	1,983
Elliston (DC) . . . . .	1,397	1,313
Franklin Harbor (DC) . . . . .	1,298	1,230
Kimba (DC) . . . . .	1,541	1,274
Le Hunte (DC) . . . . .	1,992	1,691
Lower Eyre Peninsula (DC) . . . . .	3,849	3,697
Murat Bay (DC) . . . . .	3,832	3,654
Port Lincoln (C) . . . . .	11,943	11,809
Streaky Bay (DC) . . . . .	2,199	1,888
Tumby Bay (DC) . . . . .	2,669	2,578
Unincorporated Lincoln . . . . .	22	30
Unincorporated West Coast . . . . .	678	824
<b>NORTHERN</b>		
Carrieton (DC) . . . . .	195	196
Cooper Pedy (DC) . . . . .	2,210	2,883
Crystal Brook-Redhill (DC) . . . . .	2,147	2,147
Hallett (DC) . . . . .	687	630
Hawker (DC) . . . . .	490	511
Jamestown (DC) . . . . .	2,216	2,120
Kanyaka-Quom (DC) . . . . .	1,386	1,402
Mount Remarkable (DC) . . . . .	3,161	3,034
Orroroo (DC) . . . . .	980	949
Peterborough (DC) . . . . .	340	384
Peterborough (M) . . . . .	2,239	2,138
Pirie (DC) . . . . .	1,402	1,388
Port Augusta (C) . . . . .	15,621	14,965
Port Pine (C) . . . . .	14,597	14,398
Rocky River (DC) . . . . .	2,338	2,303
Roxby Downs (M) . . . . .	492	2,378
Whyalla (C) . . . . .	27,102	25,739
Unincorporated Whyalla . . . . .	644	499
Unincorporated Pirie . . . . .	485	493
Unincorporated Flinders Ranges . . . . .	3,094	2,745
Unincorporated Far North . . . . .	7,013	7,015

# Population

## PERSONS COUNTED AT CENSUSES STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS - *continued*

STATISTICAL DIVISION and statistical local area	Persons at	
	30 June 1986	6 August 1991
Summary of Statistical Divisions:		
Adelaide . . . . .	977,721	1,023,599
Outer Adelaide . . . . .	78,205	89,252
Yorke and Lower North . . . . .	41,631	41,849
Murray Lands . . . . .	63,370	65,283
South East . . . . .	60,251	59,834
Eyre . . . . .	33,644	31,971
Northern . . . . .	88,839	88,317
Migratory . . . . .	2,284	523
<b>Total State . . . . .</b>	<b>1,345,945</b>	<b>1,400,628</b>

(a) Includes Unincorporated Yorke. (b) Included with Central Yorke Peninsula (DC).

- (C) Municipality with city status
- (DC) District Council
- (M) Municipality

## URBAN CENTRES AND BOUNDED LOCALITIES

<i>Locality</i>	<i>Census count 1991</i>	<i>Rainfall</i>	<i>Distance</i>
	<i>persons</i>	<i>mm</i>	<i>km</i>
Adelaide . . . . .	957,480	585	..
Aldinga Beach . . . . .	3,541	504	46
Amata . . . . .	423	n.a.	1,465
Andamooka Opal Fields . . . . .	471	207	590
Angaston . . . . .	1,819	561	80
Ardrossan . . . . .	1,008	348	146
Auburn . . . . .	331	599	109
Balaklava . . . . .	1,439	384	93
Balhannah . . . . .	889	n.a.	27
Barmera . . . . .	1,859	240	222
Beachport . . . . .	443	706	385
Berri . . . . .	3,733	270	236
Birdwood . . . . .	582	729	46
Blanchetown . . . . .	215	264	130
Blyth . . . . .	281	425	132
Booleroo Centre . . . . .	295	392	262
Bordertown . . . . .	2,235	489	274
Brinkworth . . . . .	215	405	163
Burra . . . . .	1,191	434	156
Bute . . . . .	275	397	139
Carrickalinga . . . . .	291	n.a.	75
Ceduna . . . . .	2,753	308	774
Clare . . . . .	2,575	633	133
Cleve . . . . .	738	401	531
Coffin Bay . . . . .	343	n.a.	696
Coober Pedy . . . . .	2,491	155	844
Coonalpyn . . . . .	266	455	163
Cowell . . . . .	695	281	489
Crafers – Bridgewater . . . . .	11,887	n.a.	16
Crystal Brook . . . . .	1,282	403	198
Cummins . . . . .	747	430	640
Echunga . . . . .	435	812	39
Edithburgh . . . . .	453	413	229
Elliston . . . . .	242	431	640
Emabella . . . . .	543	n.a.	1,343
Eudunda . . . . .	647	443	106
Freeling . . . . .	888	473	60
Fregon . . . . .	352	n.a.	1,280
Gawler . . . . .	13,835	480	41
Gladstone . . . . .	643	418	207
Glossop . . . . .	227	n.a.	228
Goolwa . . . . .	3,018	465	86
Greenock . . . . .	451	537	67
Gumeracha . . . . .	448	801	36

# Population

## URBAN CENTRES AND BOUNDED LOCALITIES – *continued*

<i>Locality</i>	<i>Census count 1991</i>	<i>Rainfall</i>	<i>Distance</i>
	<i>persons</i>	<i>mm</i>	<i>km</i>
Hahndorf . . . . .	1,661	865	29
Hamley Bridge . . . . .	654	427	72
Hawker . . . . .	345	308	401
Indulkana . . . . .	341	n.a.	1,130
Iron Knob . . . . .	293	220	376
Jamestown . . . . .	1,359	462	206
Kadina . . . . .	3,536	389	148
Kalangadoo . . . . .	365	766	417
Kapunda . . . . .	1,979	495	78
Karoonda . . . . .	326	334	144
Kelth . . . . .	1,176	470	229
Kimba . . . . .	683	342	462
Kingscote . . . . .	1,443	486	..
Kingston (SE) . . . . .	1,425	598	297
Lameroo . . . . .	567	389	204
Laura . . . . .	521	455	218
Leigh Creek . . . . .	1,378	215	558
Lobethal . . . . .	1,521	886	35
Loxton . . . . .	3,322	274	222
Lucindale . . . . .	249	613	348
Lyndoch . . . . .	957	565	58
Macclesfield . . . . .	318	742	44
Maitland . . . . .	1,066	506	167
Mallala . . . . .	588	402	58
Mannum . . . . .	2,025	295	82
Maslin Beach . . . . .	865	n.a.	40
McLaren Vale . . . . .	1,469	563	41
Meadows . . . . .	528	880	46
Melrose . . . . .	205	586	259
Meringie . . . . .	818	471	152
Middleton . . . . .	395	n.a.	79
Milang . . . . .	352	368	77
Millicent . . . . .	5,118	758	404
Mimili . . . . .	229	n.a.	1,204
Minlaton . . . . .	796	436	211
Mintabie . . . . .	275	n.a.	1,115
Moonta . . . . .	2,723	372	165
Moorook . . . . .	215	n.a.	214
Morgan . . . . .	446	238	163
Mount Barker . . . . .	6,239	771	35
Mount Burr . . . . .	458	789	414
Mount Compass . . . . .	310	845	59
Mount Gambler . . . . .	21,155	711	437
Mount Pleasant . . . . .	546	678	55
Mount Torrens . . . . .	243	n.a.	44
Murray Bridge . . . . .	12,725	344	78

## URBAN CENTRES AND BOUNDED LOCALITIES — *continued*

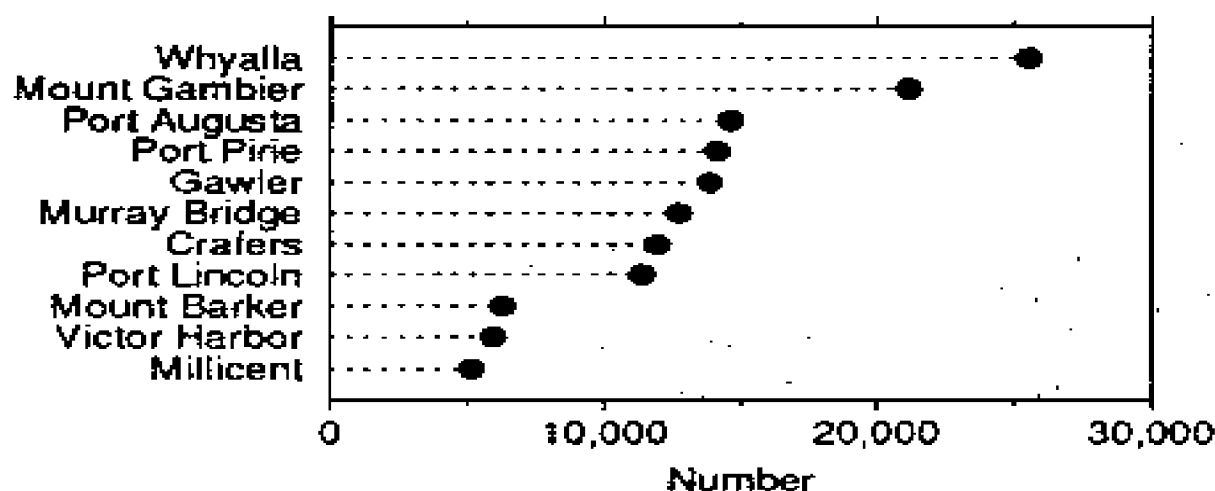
<i>Locality</i>	<i>Census count 1991</i>	<i>Rainfall</i>	<i>Distance</i>
	<i>persons</i>	<i>mm</i>	<i>km</i>
Naime .....	1,346	689	40
Nangwarry .....	643	n.a.	405
Napperby .....	234	n.a.	222
Naracoorte .....	4,711	581	337
Normanville .....	513	n.a.	75
Nuriootpa .....	3,321	516	73
Oakbank .....	340	n.a.	29
Orroroo .....	574	342	263
Owen .....	237	428	82
Paringa .....	588	n.a.	258
Penola .....	1,147	660	386
Peterborough .....	2,138	327	242
Pinnaroo .....	645	345	244
Port Augusta .....	14,595	254	308
Port Broughton .....	681	350	171
Port Elliot .....	1,203	504	88
Port Germein .....	212	327	243
Port Lincoln .....	11,345	489	649
Port MacDonnell .....	677	n.a.	464
Port Pirie .....	14,110	344	226
Port Victoria .....	313	381	187
Port Vincent .....	458	360	190
Port Wakefield .....	512	332	97
Quorn .....	1,056	331	337
Renmark .....	4,256	263	254
Riverton .....	757	525	94
Robe .....	730	637	341
Roxby Downs .....	1,999	n.a.	561
Saddleworth .....	421	497	103
Sellicks Beach .....	712	n.a.	51
Snowtown .....	428	402	146
Spalding .....	227	439	171
Springton .....	220	n.a.	73
Stansbury .....	513	407	204
Strathalbyn .....	2,623	494	57
Streaky Bay .....	957	379	697
Summertown .....	370	n.a.	15
Swan Reach .....	230	271	126
Taltem Bend .....	1,502	380	100
Tantanoola .....	259	n.a.	419
Tanunda .....	3,087	547	71
Tarpeena .....	443	n.a.	413
Tintinara .....	316	471	191
Tumby Bay .....	1,147	345	603

# Population

## URBAN CENTRES AND BOUNDED LOCALITIES – *continued*

Locality	Census count 1991	Rainfall	Distance
	persons	mm	km
Two Wells . . . . .	519	400	39
Urakla . . . . .	427	1,090	17
Victor Harbor . . . . .	5,930	534	83
Virginia . . . . .	248	437	30
Walkerie . . . . .	1,748	249	174
Wallaroo . . . . .	2,465	361	157
Warooka . . . . .	236	444	230
Wasleys . . . . .	233	n.a.	59
Whyalla . . . . .	25,527	272	384
Williamstown . . . . .	855	683	51
Willunga . . . . .	1,164	653	45
Wilmington . . . . .	250	443	286
Wirrabara . . . . .	292	479	236
Woodside . . . . .	1,085	813	34
Woomera . . . . .	1,600	199	484
Wudinna . . . . .	573	n.a.	565
Yalata . . . . .	349	n.a.	975
Yankalilla . . . . .	408	580	72
Yorketown . . . . .	738	424	226

## POPULATION OF MAJOR URBAN CENTRES CENSUS 1991





The principal source of demographic data is the Census, which since 1961 has been conducted at five-yearly intervals, the most recent being 1991.

## ABORIGINALS AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDERS

Locality	Census count	
	1986	1991
Adelaide . . . . .	5,692	6,687
Amata . . . . .	277	374
Berri . . . . .	93	101
Ceduna . . . . .	402	405
Coober Pedy . . . . .	244	164
Gerard . . . . .	136	104
Emabella (Pukatja) . . . . .	365	471
Fregon . . . . .	268	310
Indulkana . . . . .	238	317
Koonibba . . . . .	96	137
Mimili . . . . .	145	213
Mount Gambier . . . . .	131	168
Murray Bridge . . . . .	298	345
Nepabunna . . . . .	91	101
Oak Valley . . . . .	118	(a)
Oodnadatta . . . . .	94	133
Pipalyatjara . . . . .	102	144
Point Pearce . . . . .	182	133
Port Augusta . . . . .	1,415	1,188
Port Lincoln . . . . .	394	466
Port Pirie . . . . .	124	152
Quorn . . . . .	82	115
Raukkan . . . . .	114	124
Umcoona . . . . .	86	119
Whyalla . . . . .	515	393
Yalata . . . . .	221	311
Remainder of State . . . . .	2,367	3,057
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>14,291</b>	<b>16,232</b>

(a) Included with Remainder of State.

## AGE PROPORTIONAL DISTRIBUTION(a) (Per cent)

Age last birthday (years)	Age distribution at Census		
	1981	1986	1991
0-4	7.08	7.25	7.00
5-9	8.01	6.96	7.23
10-14	8.76	7.79	6.98
15-19	8.87	8.39	7.42
20-24	8.60	8.31	7.83
25-29	8.06	8.36	7.84
30-34	8.07	7.86	8.21
35-39	6.48	7.86	7.69
40-44	5.46	6.15	7.55
45-49	4.94	5.14	5.89
50-54	5.44	4.58	4.87
55-59	5.35	4.97	4.29
60-64	4.38	4.81	4.52
65-69	3.86	3.87	4.24
70-74	2.87	3.27	3.31
75 and over	3.77	4.43	5.14
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
Under 18	29.13	27.15	25.49
18-64	60.37	61.28	61.81
65 and over	10.50	11.57	12.70
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1,285,033</b>	<b>1,345,945</b>	<b>1,400,622</b>

(a) The figures have not been adjusted for census underenumeration, which was 1.72 per cent in 1981, 1.59 in 1986 and 1.59 in 1991 for South Australia.

## EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS, CENSUS 1991 (a)

Qualification	Males	Females	Persons
Higher degree	6,441	2,154	8,595
Post graduate diploma	3,611	5,016	8,627
Bachelor degree	29,050	24,004	53,054
Undergraduate diploma	11,279	33,129	44,408
Associate diploma	8,309	5,024	13,333
Skilled vocational	97,553	13,052	110,605
Basic vocational	15,272	21,122	36,394
Not stated/inadequately described	58,544	63,548	122,092
No qualification, still at school/studying	308,478	398,049	706,527
<b>Total</b>	<b>538,537</b>	<b>565,098</b>	<b>1,103,635</b>

(a) Persons aged 15 years and over.

## BIRTHPLACE, CENSUSES 1986 AND 1991

Country	Persons		Intercensal increase
	1986	1991	
Australia . . . . .	1,029,470	1,065,284	35,814
New Zealand . . . . .	8,287	10,087	1,800
Europe:			
Germany . . . . .	14,664	14,348	-316
Greece . . . . .	13,456	13,629	173
Italy . . . . .	29,607	28,962	-645
Netherlands . . . . .	10,198	9,862	-336
Poland . . . . .	7,936	8,358	422
United Kingdom and Eire . . . . .	146,404	145,872	-532
Yugoslavia . . . . .	8,774	9,044	270
Other . . . . .	20,824	21,992	1,168
Asia:			
India . . . . .	2,642	2,979	337
Malaysia . . . . .	3,055	4,167	1,132
Philippines . . . . .	1,512	3,076	1,564
Vietnam . . . . .	6,986	9,271	2,285
Other (incl. Middle East) . . . . .	13,218	16,798	3,580
Africa . . . . .	4,395	4,884	489
America . . . . .	5,934	7,309	1,375
Other (incl. not stated) . . . . .	18,583	24,680	6,097
Total . . . . .	1,345,945	1,400,622	54,677

## DWELLINGS, CENSUSES 1986 AND 1991

Dwelling type	1986		1991	
	Total	Per cent	Total	Per cent
Private:				
Occupied . . . . .	472,825	89.9	512,010	89.7
Unoccupied . . . . .	48,546	9.2	53,534	9.4
Caravans (in parks etc.) . . . . .	3,162	0.6	3,710	0.6
Non-private . . . . .	1,631	0.3	1,539	0.3
Total . . . . .	526,164	100.0	570,793	100.0
Nature of occupancy:				
Owned . . . . .	179,564	38.0	205,907	39.9
Being purchased . . . . .	147,911	31.3	142,554	27.6
Tenant of SAHT . . . . .	52,299	11.1	57,587	11.2
Tenant, other . . . . .	74,862	15.8	81,653	15.8
Other (incl. not stated) . . . . .	18,189	3.8	28,026	5.4
Total occupied . . . . .	(a) 472,825	100.0	515,727	100.0

(a) Excludes caravans (in parks etc.).

## FAMILY INCOME BY FAMILY TYPE, CENSUS 1991

<i>Family type</i>	<i>Less than \$20,001</i>	<i>\$20,001- \$40,000</i>	<i>More than \$40,000</i>	<i>Total (incl. not stated)</i>
One parent family .....	25,811	15,529	5,642	48,193
Couple .....	53,376	36,558	38,699	129,672
Two parent family .....	28,299	71,296	87,008	190,640
Related adults .....	1,999	2,419	1,660	6,210
<i>Total</i> .....	<i>109,485</i>	<i>125,802</i>	<i>131,009</i>	<i>374,715</i>

## INCOME, CENSUS 1991

<i>Individual annual income</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Less than \$3,001 .....	33,547	80,925	114,472	10.4
\$3,001-\$5,000 .....	16,609	30,325	46,934	4.3
\$5,001-\$8,000 .....	82,053	111,462	193,515	17.5
\$8,001-\$12,000 .....	49,759	87,893	137,652	12.5
\$12,001-\$16,000 .....	43,769	55,829	99,598	9.0
\$16,001-\$20,000 .....	50,972	45,330	96,302	8.7
\$20,001-\$25,000 .....	70,033	44,923	114,956	10.4
\$25,001-\$30,000 .....	51,657	24,133	75,791	6.9
\$30,001-\$35,000 .....	35,549	13,342	48,891	4.4
\$35,001-\$40,000 .....	25,352	10,666	36,018	3.3
\$40,001-\$50,000 .....	24,512	5,870	30,382	2.8
\$50,001-\$60,000 .....	10,054	1,651	11,705	1.1
\$60,001-\$70,000 .....	4,125	677	4,802	0.4
\$70,001 and over .....	7,780	1,319	9,099	0.8
Not stated .....	32,766	50,749	83,515	7.6
<i>Total</i> .....	<i>538,537</i>	<i>565,094</i>	<i>1,103,631</i>	<i>100.0</i>

## INDUSTRY, CENSUS 1991

<i>Industry</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing etc. . .	22,461	9,904	32,365
Mining . . . . .	3,370	599	3,969
Manufacturing . . . . .	64,778	22,637	87,415
Electricity, gas and water. . . . .	6,531	773	7,304
Construction. . . . .	25,464	4,320	29,784
Wholesale and retail trade. . . . .	60,417	48,505	108,922
Transport and storage . . . . .	18,350	4,337	22,687
Communication . . . . .	8,192	2,293	8,485
Finance, business services . . . . .	28,272	29,493	57,765
Public administration, defence. . . .	18,505	10,389	28,894
Community services . . . . .	38,641	79,385	118,226
Recreation, entertainment etc. . . .	16,517	23,001	39,518
Non-classifiable units . . . . .	2,240	800	3,040
<i>Total (incl. not stated) . . . . .</i>	<i>340,857</i>	<i>263,206</i>	<i>604,063</i>

## OCCUPATION, CENSUS 1991

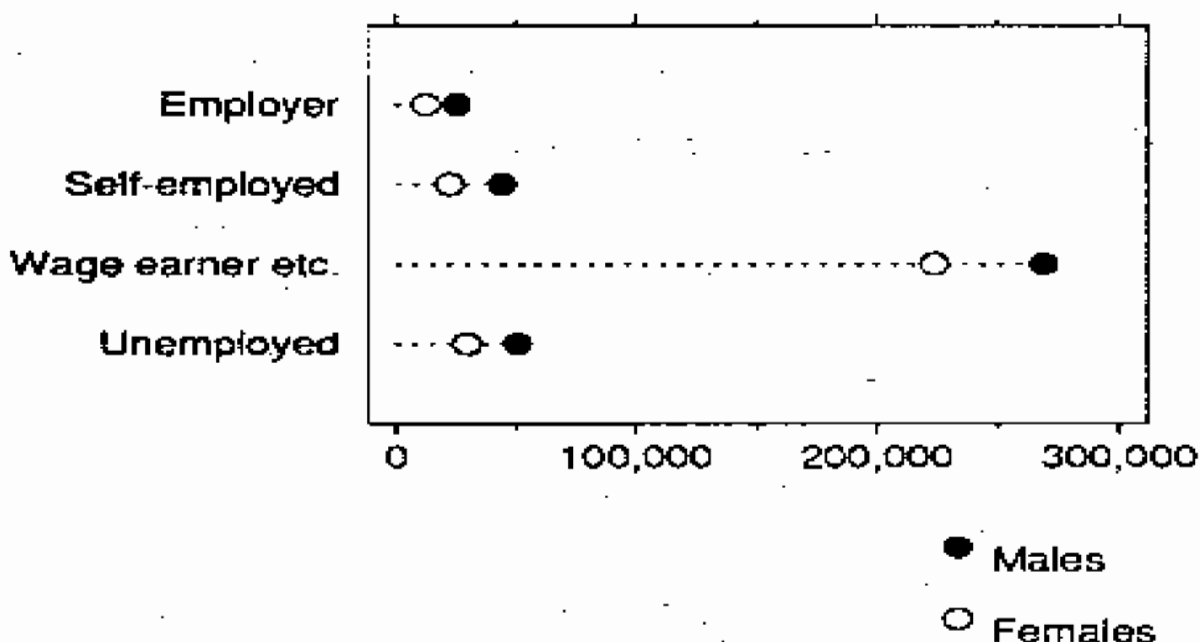
<i>Occupation</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Managers and administrators . . . .	51,788	20,073	71,861
Professionals. . . . .	39,397	31,041	70,438
Para-professionals . . . . .	22,663	19,489	42,152
Tradespersons. . . . .	71,125	10,107	81,232
Clerks. . . . .	20,456	64,257	84,713
Sales and personal services . . . . .	30,731	53,878	84,609
Plant and machine operators. . . . .	34,927	6,736	41,663
Labourers and related workers . . . .	43,810	33,835	77,645
Inadequately described and n.e.i. . .	3,404	1,492	4,896
<i>Total (incl. not stated) . . . . .</i>	<i>340,857</i>	<i>263,206</i>	<i>604,063</i>

## OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, CENSUS 1991 (a)

<i>Occupational status</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
<b>In labour force:</b>			
Employer . . . . .	25,393	12,465	37,858
Self-employed . . . . .	44,627	22,403	67,030
Wage, salary earner . . . . .	269,018	224,132	493,150
Helper, unpaid . . . . .	1,819	4,206	6,025
Unemployed . . . . .	50,481	29,649	80,130
<b>Total labour force . . . . .</b>	<b>391,338</b>	<b>292,855</b>	<b>684,193</b>
<b>Not in labour force . . . . .</b>	<b>142,090</b>	<b>266,342</b>	<b>408,432</b>
<b>Total (Incl. not stated) . . . . .</b>	<b>538,537</b>	<b>565,094</b>	<b>1,103,631</b>

(a) Excludes persons aged less than 15 years.

## LABOUR FORCE, CENSUS 1991



*Statistics of overseas arrivals and departures are compiled from passenger cards which are collected from all incoming and outgoing travellers.*

## OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, 1992

<i>Category of traveller</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>ARRIVALS</b>			
Permanent settlers . . . . .	2,000	2,199	4,199
Long-term:			
Australian residents . . . . .	1,680	1,849	3,529
Overseas visitors . . . . .	1,271	1,036	2,307
<i>Total permanent and long-term . . . . .</i>	<i>4,951</i>	<i>5,084</i>	<i>10,035</i>
Short-term:			
Australian residents . . . . .	57,015	55,322	112,337
Overseas visitors . . . . .	28,811	28,044	56,855
<b>Total arrivals . . . . .</b>	<b>90,777</b>	<b>88,450</b>	<b>179,227</b>
<b>DEPARTURES</b>			
Permanent . . . . .	710	766	1,476
Long-term:			
Australian residents . . . . .	1,825	1,782	3,607
Overseas visitors . . . . .	918	818	1,736
<i>Total permanent and long-term . . . . .</i>	<i>3,453</i>	<i>3,366</i>	<i>6,819</i>
Short-term:			
Australian residents . . . . .	63,468	57,851	121,319
Overseas visitors . . . . .	30,581	28,432	59,013
<b>Total departures . . . . .</b>	<b>97,502</b>	<b>89,649</b>	<b>187,151</b>

# Demography

*Statistics relating to the births, deaths, marriages, diseases etc. of the population.*

## BIRTHS(a)

Particulars	1990	1991	1992
Live births registered:			
Males .....	10,170	10,175	9,957
Females .....	9,693	9,465	9,354
Total .....	19,863	19,640	19,311
Rate (b) .....	13.9	13.6	13.3
Sex ratio (c) .....	104.9	107.5	106.4
Fetal deaths (d) .....	115	104	111

(a) Figures are on the basis of the State or Territory of usual residence of the mother, regardless of where in Australia the birth occurred or was registered. (b) Number per 1,000 of mean resident population. (c) Number of male births per 100 female births. (d) Fetal deaths of at least 22 weeks gestation or of at least 500 grams weight.

## DEATHS(a)

Particulars	1990	1991	1992
Number registered:			
Males .....	5,833	5,924	5,812
Females .....	5,105	5,252	5,113
Persons .....	10,938	11,176	10,925
Crude death rate (b) .....	7.6	7.7	7.5
Main causes of death:			
Heart disease;			
Ischaemic .....	2,999	3,041	2,893
Other forms .....	602	645	699
Malignant neoplasms .....	2,853	2,897	2,762
Cerebrovascular disease .....	1,059	1,183	1,079
Diseases of the respiratory system .....	892	865	982
Accidents, poisonings and violence .....	661	668	642
Infant deaths:			
Number .....	168	109	117
Rate (c) .....	8.5	5.5	6.1

(a) Figures are on the basis of the State or Territory of usual residence, regardless of where in Australia the death was registered. (b) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mean resident population. (c) Number of deaths of children less than 1 year of age per 1,000 live births.



**MARRIAGES**

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>
Marriages registered:			
Rites used:			
Religious .....	5,750	5,574	5,527
Civil .....	3,859	3,818	3,896
<i>Total</i> .....	<i>9,609</i>	<i>9,392</i>	<i>9,423</i>
First marriage both partners .....	6,333	6,184	6,131
First marriage one partner .....	1,682	1,707	1,771
Remarriage both partners .....	1,594	1,501	1,521
Median age at marriage (years):			
Bridegrooms .....	27.9	28.3	28.5
Brides .....	25.6	25.8	26.1
Crude marriage rate (a) .....	6.7	6.5	6.5

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean resident population.

**DIVORCES**

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>
Divorces granted .....	4,066	4,215	4,074
Crude divorce rate (a) .....	2.8	2.9	2.8
Median age at marriage (years):			
Husband .....	24.3	24.5	24.8
Wife .....	21.7	22.0	22.2
Median duration (years) of:			
Marriage .....	10.5	10.6	10.9
Cohabitation (b) .....	7.7	7.7	7.9
Divorces involving children (c) ....	2,345	2,323	2,114
Total children involved (c) .....	4,436	4,304	4,050

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean resident population. (b) Interval between date of marriage and date of final separation. (c) Unmarried children of the marriage who were aged under 18 years at the time of application for divorce.

## SUMMARY OF HOSPITAL STATISTICS

<i>Hospital</i>	<i>1989-90</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>
Public:			
Recognised:			
Number .....	81	81	81
Average bed availability .....	5,437	5,421	5,281
Separations .....	266,154	270,987	271,587
Commonwealth:			
Number .....	2	2	2
Approved beds .....	336	331	302
Separations .....	9,847	10,645	12,075
Psychiatric:			
Number .....	2	2	2
Average bed availability .....	742	718	674
Separations .....	4,652	4,544	4,318
Private:			
General:			
Number .....	34	34	34
Approved beds .....	2,048	2,048	2,067
Admissions .....	108,016	(a)111,334	112,396
Psychiatric:			
Number .....	4	4	4
Approved beds .....	208	197	197
Separations .....	2,156	2,327	2,420
Total:			
Number .....	123	123	123
Separations .....	390,835	399,837	402,796

(a) Data are for separations.

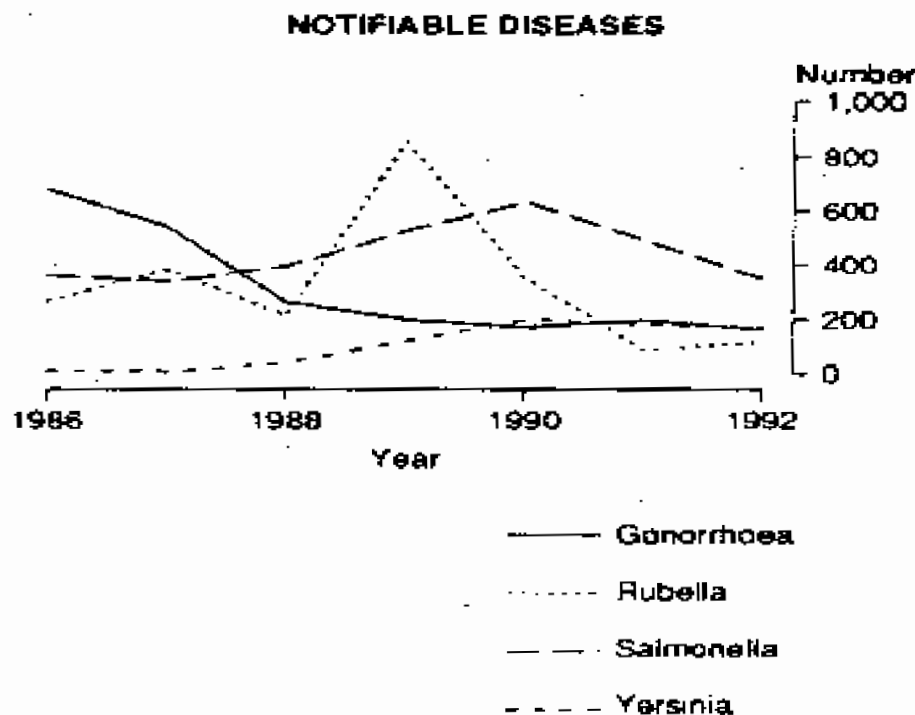
## TERMINATIONS OF PREGNANCY NOTIFIED, AGE DISTRIBUTION

<i>Age group (years)</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>
Under 15 .....	19	22	23
15-19 .....	972	968	760
20-24 .....	1,326	1,422	1,198
25-29 .....	988	968	858
30-34 .....	681	791	676
35-39 .....	352	446	377
40-44 .....	121	126	125
45 and over .....	9	11	12
Total .....	4,468	4,754	4,029

**NOTIFIABLE DISEASES, CASES NOTIFIED(a)**

<i>Diseases</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>
AIDS (Category A) . . . . .	25	38	31
Arbovirus . . . . .	23	72	116
Atypical mycobacterium infections . . . . .	51	51	49
Campylobacter . . . . .	1,296	1,598	2,190
Chlamydia trachomatis . . . . .	1,361	1,070	937
Gonorrhoea . . . . .	173	199	165
Hepatitis A . . . . .	99	117	104
Hepatitis B . . . . .	36	28	22
Hepatitis C . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	2
Hepatitis unspecified . . . . .	5	4	4
Human Immunodeficiency Virus . . . . .	63	46	34
Legionellosis . . . . .	19	21	23
Malaria . . . . .	33	42	35
Measles . . . . .	43	155	163
Meningitis (Hib) . . . . .	24	36	35
Meningitis (Meningococcal) . . . . .	12	12	8
Meningococcal (Other) . . . . .	8	10	13
Pertussis (whooping cough) . . . . .	172	44	75
Q-fever . . . . .	21	30	12
Rubella . . . . .	354	92	121
Salmonella infections . . . . .	636	494	352
Shigella infections . . . . .	94	90	88
Syphilis . . . . .	83	69	98
Tetanus . . . . .	2	1	2
Tuberculosis . . . . .	89	62	62
Yersinia infections . . . . .	200	183	172

(a) Cases notified may not reflect the actual number of occurrences.



## Law and Order

Administration of the law is undertaken by the Commonwealth and South Australian Police Forces, the National Crime Authority and the South Australian Department of Correctional Services.

### SUPREME AND DISTRICT CRIMINAL COURT APPEARANCES CHARGES AND CASE OUTCOMES, 1992

Major charge	Total charged	Guilty as charged	Acquitted or discharged
Offences against the person (a) . . .	368	184	113
Robbery and extortion . . . . .	142	108	16
Sexual offences . . . . .	319	132	139
Drug offences . . . . .	405	334	29
Fraud and deception . . . . .	131	100	25
Breaking and entering . . . . .	218	156	45
Other offences (b) . . . . .	456	341	95
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>1,355</b>	<b>462</b>

(a) Includes murder, manslaughter, causing death by dangerous driving. (b) Includes arson, larceny, receiving and malicious damage.

### APPEARANCES OF JUVENILE OFFENDERS, 1992

Major offence type	Children's Court (a)	Children's Aid Panels (b)	Total
Offences against the person . . . . .	420	219	639
Robbery and extortion . . . . .	44	23	67
Sexual offences . . . . .	22	17	39
Drug offences (other than alcohol)	272	416	688
Break and enter and burglary . . . . .	1,109	328	1,437
Larceny and receiving . . . . .	495	1,345	1,840
Property damage and environmental . . . . .	221	386	607
Offences against good order . . . . .	314	556	870
Other . . . . .	158	241	399
<b>Total appearances . . . . .</b>	<b>3,055</b>	<b>3,531</b>	<b>6,586</b>

(a) Number of finalisations of proved offences. (b) All appearances, excluding those for charges of neglect, truancy, breach of bond and applications.

**POLICE PERSONNEL AT 30 JUNE**

<i>Personnel</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>
Executive officers (a) . . . . .	50	50	51
Inspectors . . . . .	74	79	79
Sergeants . . . . .	632	641	652
Constables (b) . . . . .	3,000	3,004	3,001
<i>Total</i> . . . . .	<i>3,756</i>	<i>3,774</i>	<i>3,783</i>

(a) Includes superintendents. (b) Includes trainees, cadets and probationary constables.

**PRISONS : PERSONS RECEIVED UNDER SENTENCE**

<i>Major offence</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93p</i>
Homicide . . . . .	17	14	31
Assault . . . . .	251	310	361
Sexual assault . . . . .	44	45	69
Robbery and extortion . . . . .	52	64	84
Fraud and forgery . . . . .	78	109	131
Theft, break and enter . . . . .	483	585	631
Property damage . . . . .	58	158	171
Driving and related offences . . . . .	585	(a) 1,321	1,551
Drink driving . . . . .	405	796	567
Drugs . . . . .	74	340	397
Against good order . . . . .	259	434	501
Offensive behaviour . . . . .	55	206	272
Breach of recognisance, suspended sentence, parole . . . . .	398	640	764
Other . . . . .	56	140	155
<i>Total</i> . . . . .	<i>2,815</i>	<i>(a) 5,162</i>	<i>5,685</i>

(a) Increase because of fine default admissions.

*Social statistics provide a background to social issues e.g. gambling.*

## COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT PENSIONS AND BENEFITS PERSONS ASSISTED IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA (a)

<i>Class of pension/benefit</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>
Current at 30 June:			
Age pensions . . . . .	141,864	144,609	150,583
Invalid pensions (b) . . . . .	34,224	..	..
Disability support pension (b) . . . . .	..	36,011	38,592
Wife's/Carer's pensions . . . . .	13,920	13,757	15,434
Widows pensions . . . . .	6,308	5,706	5,189
Sole Parents pensions . . . . .	24,509	25,815	26,011
Family payment; Supplement recipients . . . . .	16,376	22,001	25,576
Children and students (c) . . . . .	308,836	302,326	301,399
Unemployment benefits (d) . . . . .	50,197	..	..
Job search and Newstart allowances (e) . . . . .	..	69,034	78,468
Sickness benefits . . . . .	5,290	4,729	3,897
Special benefits . . . . .	1,780	2,039	1,863

(a) Includes figures for Broken Hill region (NSW). (b) The disability support pension introduced on 12 November 1991 includes previous invalid pension and sheltered employment allowance recipients. (c) Includes children in institutions. (d) Includes Job Search Allowance. (e) Before 1 July 1991 recipients of a job search allowance or unemployment benefit.

## ADOPTIONS

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>1989-90</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>
Number of adoptions granted:			
Placement;			
Australian . . . . .	30	26	20
Inter-country . . . . .	44	44	55
Special needs . . . . .	9	5	—
Particular child;			
Australian . . . . .	64	33	41
<i>Total</i> . . . . .	<i>147</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>116</i>

**CHILDREN PLACED UNDER GUARDIANSHIP OR CONTROL  
ORDERS FOR THE FIRST TIME DURING 1991-92**

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
From the Children's Courts:			
Guardianship of the Minister of Family and Community Services (a) .....	137	128	265
Control of the Director-General of Family and Community Services .....	29	23	52
Guardianship of suitable persons Admitted under Community Welfare Act:	2	5	7
Transfer of control (interstate) ..	3	3	6
<i>Total</i> .....	<i>171</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>330</i>
<i>Total for 1990-91</i> .....	<i>133</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>253</i>
<i>Total for 1989-90</i> .....	<i>90</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>182</i>

(a) Includes short-term guardianship during periods of adjournments of court proceedings.

**LOTTERIES  
(\$'000)**

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>
Income:			
Sales of tickets .....	237,942	248,567	256,258
Interest and sundries (net) .....	3,862	4,322	4,000
<i>Total income</i> .....	<i>241,804</i>	<i>252,889</i>	<i>260,258</i>
Expenditure:			
Administration and operating .....	12,134	13,047	13,035
Depreciation .....	1,390	1,746	2,624
Prizes .....	149,295	155,374	165,808
<i>Total expenditure</i> .....	<i>164,209</i>	<i>170,167</i>	<i>181,467</i>
Surplus .....	78,985	82,722	78,791
Transferred to Hospitals Fund .....	76,452	82,886	84,047

**LEGAL GAMBLING TURNOVER**  
(\\$million)

<i>Type of gambling</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>
TAB .....	493.6	496.3	505.0
On-course totalisator .....	69.0	58.6	n.y.a.
Bookmakers:			
On-course .....	128.7	106.7	97.9
Off-course .....	7.1	7.8	6.0
Lotteries Commission:			
Instant Money .....	43.7	40.4	44.2
Gross Lotto .....	143.1	161.1	154.0
Other .....	59.9	93.1	58.1
Lottery and gaming section .....	87.6	88.3	93.2
<i>Total</i> .....	<i>1,032.7</i>	<i>1,052.3</i>	<i>n.y.a.</i>

**LIQUOR LICENCES**

<i>Licence</i>	<i>30 June</i>		
	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>
Hotel .....	623	622	618
Retail liquor merchant .....	162	161	163
Unrestricted club .....	326	333	338
Restricted club .....	839	841	845
Producers .....	209	219	233
Restaurant (non-BYO) .....	646	661	687
BYO restaurant .....	36	35	44
Residential .....	141	143	146
Wholesale liquor merchant .....	114	125	128
Entertainment venue .....	35	35	28
General facility .....	170	199	236



**METROPOLITAN FIRE SERVICE**

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>
Stations .....	39	38	37
Calls .....	(a)12,044	12,226	12,422
Receipts (contributions) (\$'000):			
Insurance companies .....	32,000	33,400	36,600
State Government .....	5,100	5,600	6,100
Local Government .....	5,100	5,600	6,100
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>42,200</b>	<b>44,600</b>	<b>48,800</b>

(a) Due to industrial disputes, calls were not recorded for the full year.

**COUNTRY FIRE SERVICES**

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>
Strength of service at 30 June:			
Affiliated organisations .....	466	449	516
Volunteer members .....	19,634	19,026	18,269
Fires attended in year ended 30 June:			
Structural/vehicle .....	759	1,265	1,153
Rural .....	3,197	2,644	1,914
Area destroyed in bushfires (ha) .....	799,000	227,000	7,544
Financial losses (\$'000):			
Structural/vehicle .....	18,444	27,400	14,787
Rural .....	20,000	47,000	5,757
<b>Total Brigade callouts</b> .....	<b>6,615</b>	<b>6,395</b>	<b>6,258</b>

# Education

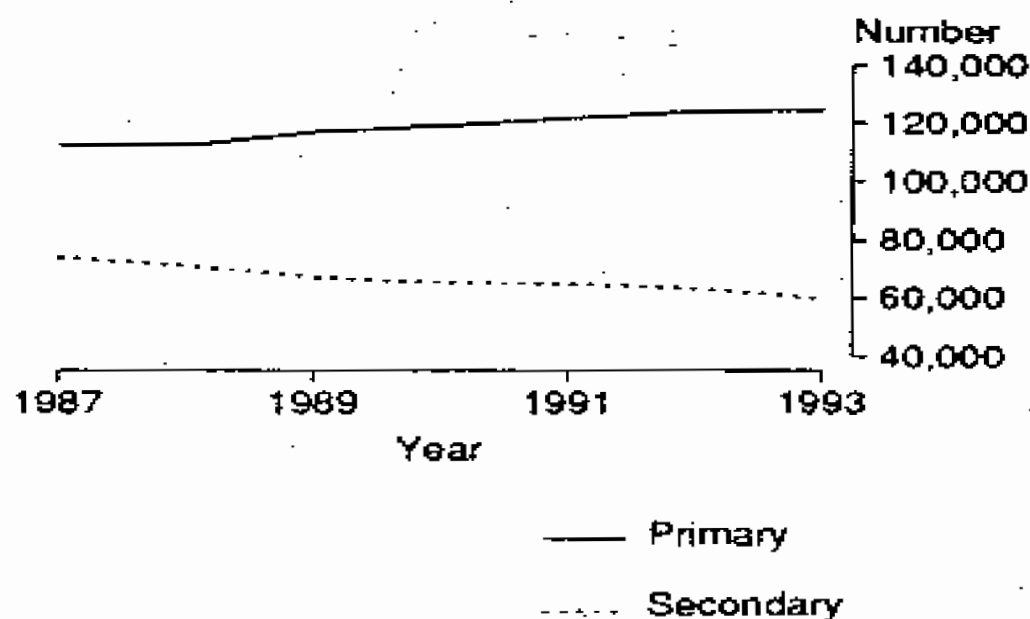
Attendance at school is compulsory for children aged six to fifteen years.

## PRE-SCHOOL EDUCATION AND CHILD CARE SERVICES, 1993

Age last birthday (years)	Pre-school children		Child care children (a) (b)
	Pre-school centres	Child/ parent centres	Licensed child care centres
Under 3 years	75	—	5,240
3 years	2,299	81	3,260
4 years	15,750	3,076	2,258
5 years	1,308	36	194
6 years	—	—	70
7 years and over	—	—	136
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,432</b>	<b>3,193</b>	<b>11,158</b>
<b>Total for previous year</b>	<b>19,027</b>	<b>3,207</b>	<b>8,780</b>

(a) Excluding 11,604 children registered with Family Day Care. (b) Data represents a 87% response rate from the 182 centres to the Children's Services Office Census of Services, 1993.

## STUDENTS IN GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS



## SCHOOLS(a)

Particulars	1991	1992	1993p
Government:			
Schools .....	696	682	677
Teachers (b) .....	13,031	13,053	12,977
Students:			
Primary .....	122,139	124,254	124,802
Secondary .....	64,675	63,302	59,818
Non-government:			
Schools .....	184	184	184
Teachers (b) .....	3,782	3,813	3,907
Students:			
Primary .....	33,925	35,123	36,481
Secondary .....	26,094	26,123	26,126
Total:			
Schools .....	880	866	861
Teachers (b) .....	16,813	16,865	16,884
Students:			
Primary .....	156,064	159,377	161,283
Secondary .....	90,769	89,425	85,944
<i>Total students</i> .....	<i>246,833</i>	<i>248,802</i>	<i>247,227</i>

(a) All particulars are at or about 1 July and refer to full-time primary, secondary and special education only. (b) Comprises total full-time teachers plus the full-time equivalent of part-time teachers.

## TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION, ENROLMENTS

Program	1990	1991	1992
Vocational .....	62,694	61,910	62,545
Foundation .....	16,262	13,819	13,476
Community and adult education ..	22,060	18,575	15,376
<i>Total</i> .....	<i>101,016</i>	<i>94,304</i>	<i>91,397</i>
<i>Reconciled total (a)</i> .....	<i>94,383</i>	<i>89,794</i>	<i>87,775</i>

(a) Includes students who are enrolled across program areas.

# Education

## APPRENTICESHIPS AND TRAINEESHIPS (a)

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93
Traineeships commenced .....	2,582	2,797
Training completed .....	4,198	4,262
Training cancelled .....	880	935
Trainees employed .....	12,166	11,064

(a) Apprenticeships and traineeships are aggregated as total contract of training trainees.

## STUDENTS IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Type of institution	1990	1991	1992
Universities (a) .....	39,222	43,291	44,285

(a) Includes previous colleges of advanced education.

## STATE AUTHORITIES : CAPITAL OUTLAY ON EDUCATION (\$ million)

Particulars	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Primary and secondary education .	46	62	60
Tertiary education: .....	46	45	30
University education .....	2	11	13
Other higher education .....	23	(a)2	—
Technical and further education .	21	32	17
Pre-school education and education not definable by level .	2	3	3
Transportation of students .....	6	2	—
Education n.e.c. ....	—	—	—

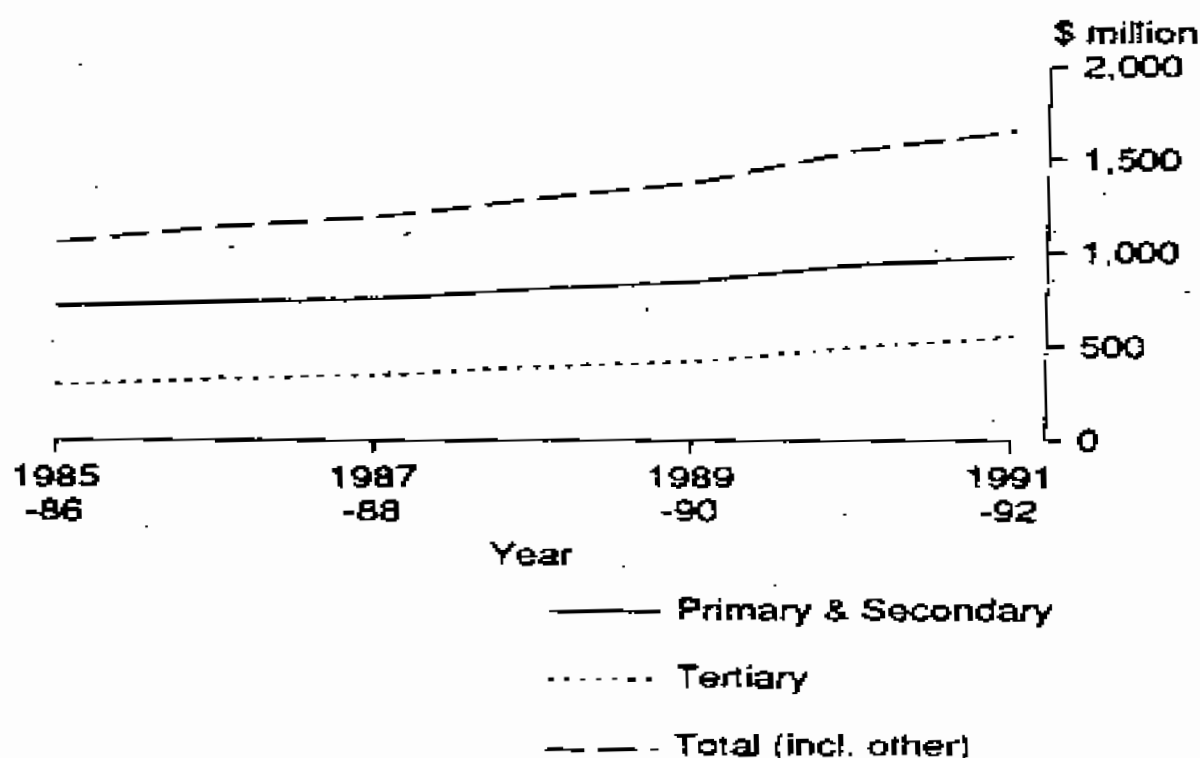
(a) Colleges of Advanced Education merged with the Universities from 1 January 1991.

## STATE AUTHORITIES : CURRENT OUTLAY ON EDUCATION (\$ million)

Particulars	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Primary and secondary education .	804	873	916
Tertiary education: . . . . .	380	453	525
University education . . . . .	147	260	345
Other higher education . . . . .	110	(a)59	—
Technical and further education .	122	134	179
Tertiary education n.e.c. . . . .	1	1	1
Pre-school education and education not definable by level .	64	71	81
Transportation of students . . . . .	28	38	37
Education n.e.c. . . . .	2	2	1

(a) Colleges of Advanced Education merged with the universities from 1 January 1991.

## STATE AUTHORITIES OUTLAY ON EDUCATION



Particulars of persons who constitute the labour force are available from population censuses. Estimates of the labour force are prepared from results of monthly surveys.

The percentage of women in the labour force has grown from 21.0% in 1947 to 29.0% in 1966, 40.1% in 1986 and 42.0% in 1993.

## LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER(a) ('000)

August	Employed	Unem- ployed	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 years and over
MALES					
1991.....	366.2	45.9	412.1	158.0	570.1
1992.....	363.5	55.0	418.5	158.0	576.5
1993.....	368.8	44.9	413.7	184.8	578.4
FEMALES					
1991.....	269.6	27.2	296.8	289.0	585.9
1992.....	271.2	29.3	300.5	291.8	592.4
1993.....	272.9	26.4	299.4	295.8	595.2
PERSONS					
1991.....	635.8	73.2	708.9	447.0	1,156.0
1992.....	634.8	84.3	719.1	449.8	1,168.9
1993.....	641.7	71.3	713.0	460.6	1,173.6

(a) From the labour force survey and based on 1986 Census population benchmarks. Estimates are subject to sampling variability. See *Labour Force, South Australia* (6201.4).

**UNEMPLOYMENT AND PARTICIPATION RATES  
(Per cent)**

<i>August</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>		<i>Participation rate</i>	
	<i>Original</i>	<i>Seasonally adjusted</i>	<i>Original</i>	<i>Seasonally adjusted</i>
<b>MALES</b>				
1991.....	11.1	11.1	72.3	73.2
1992.....	13.1	13.0	72.6	73.6
1993.....	10.8	10.8	71.5	72.5
<b>FEMALES</b>				
1991.....	9.2	9.1	50.7	51.1
1992.....	9.8	9.9	50.7	51.1
1993.....	8.8	9.0	50.3	50.7
<b>PERSONS</b>				
1991.....	10.3	10.3	61.3	62.0
1992.....	11.7	11.7	61.5	62.2
1993.....	10.0	10.0	60.8	61.4

**EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, PERSONS  
('000)**

<i>June</i>	<i>Government</i>				<i>Private</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Common-wealth</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Local</i>	<i>Total</i>		
1988.....	35.2	107.8	8.4	151.5	339.8	491.2
1989.....	32.6	109.1	8.2	149.8	362.4	512.2
1990.....	32.4	112.7	8.6	153.7	363.1	516.8
1991.....	30.8	112.9	8.6	152.4	361.3	513.7
1992.....	28.7	109.2	9.2	147.1	332.4	479.5
1993.....	27.0	108.5	9.4	144.9	325.8	470.7

## JOB VACANCIES(a)

August	Job vacancies			Job vacancy rate (b) per cent
	Private	Public	Total	
	'000	'000	'000	
1991.....	(c)1.4	(c)0.6	(c)2.0	(c)0.41
1992.....	1.1	(c)0.7	(c)1.9	(c)0.41
1993.....	(c)0.9	(c)0.7	(c)1.6	(c)0.36

(a) Estimates derived from a sample and subject to sampling variability. (b) The job vacancy rate is the number of job vacancies as a percentage of the number of employees plus vacancies. (c) Subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes.

## TRADE UNIONS

At 30 June	Separate unions	Members		
		Males	Females	Persons
	No.	'000	'000	'000
1988.....	136	183.9	95.3	279.2
1989.....	135	187.3	110.6	297.9
1990.....	131	189.4	114.8	304.3
1991.....	121	186.8	119.2	306.0
1992.....	95	176.8	120.4	297.2
1993.....	68	174.6	119.3	294.0

## INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

Year ended 31 December	Disputes	Workers involved	Working days lost	
			Number	Per thousand employees
	No.	'000	'000	
1987.....	102	41.4	44.6	91
1988.....	87	39.9	47.0	93
1989.....	68	37.4	35.0	67
1990.....	53	73.8	125.8	236
1991.....	67	34.9	59.3	112
1992.....	32	23.2	12.2	25



**AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES(a)**  
Base: June 1985 = 100.0

<i>June</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
1990.....	130.9	130.1	130.7
1991.....	135.2	136.4	135.5
1992.....	140.1	141.5	140.5
1993.....	141.4	143.4	142.0

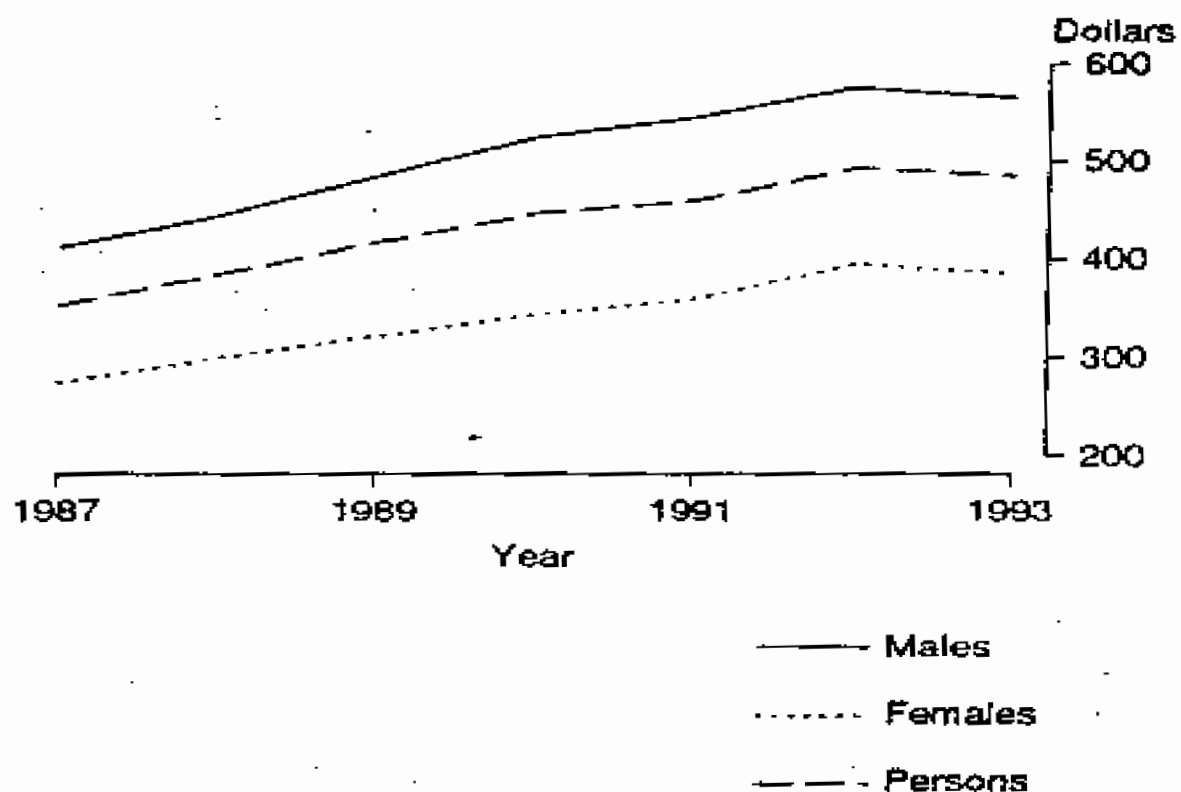
(a) Weighted average weekly award rates.

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS(a)**  
(Dollars)

<i>May</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
1988.....	444.30	299.90	384.90
1989.....	484.70	321.80	416.70
1990.....	524.40	344.30	447.20
1991.....	544.50	360.10	459.40
1992.....	575.50	395.30	493.30
1993.....	565.50	385.30	484.50

(a) Includes adults and juniors, full-time, part-time and casual employees and includes ordinary and overtime earnings.

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, MAY**



**MAJOR LABOUR COSTS**

<i>Type of cost</i>	<i>Labour costs</i>		<i>Average cost per employee</i>	
	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>
	<i>\$ million</i>	<i>\$ million</i>	<i>\$</i>	<i>\$</i>
Earnings.....	12,397	12,418	24,743	26,094
Other labour costs:.....	1,535	1,574	3,063	3,308
Superannuation.....	603	636	1,203	1,336
Payroll tax.....	465	485	928	1,019
Workers compensation..	395	376	788	791
Fringe benefits tax.....	72	77	144	162
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>13,932</b>	<b>13,992</b>	<b>27,806</b>	<b>29,402</b>

**ALL TYPES OF TRAINING RECEIVED BY EMPLOYEES  
YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 1993**

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>
Received training (a).....	141,855	116,661
Studies for educational qualification.....	21,563	15,845
Attended training course(s).....	78,297	53,887
On-the-job training.....	75,815	72,243
Other.....	4,897	5,373
Did not receive training.....	146,260	118,118
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>288,115</b>	<b>234,779</b>

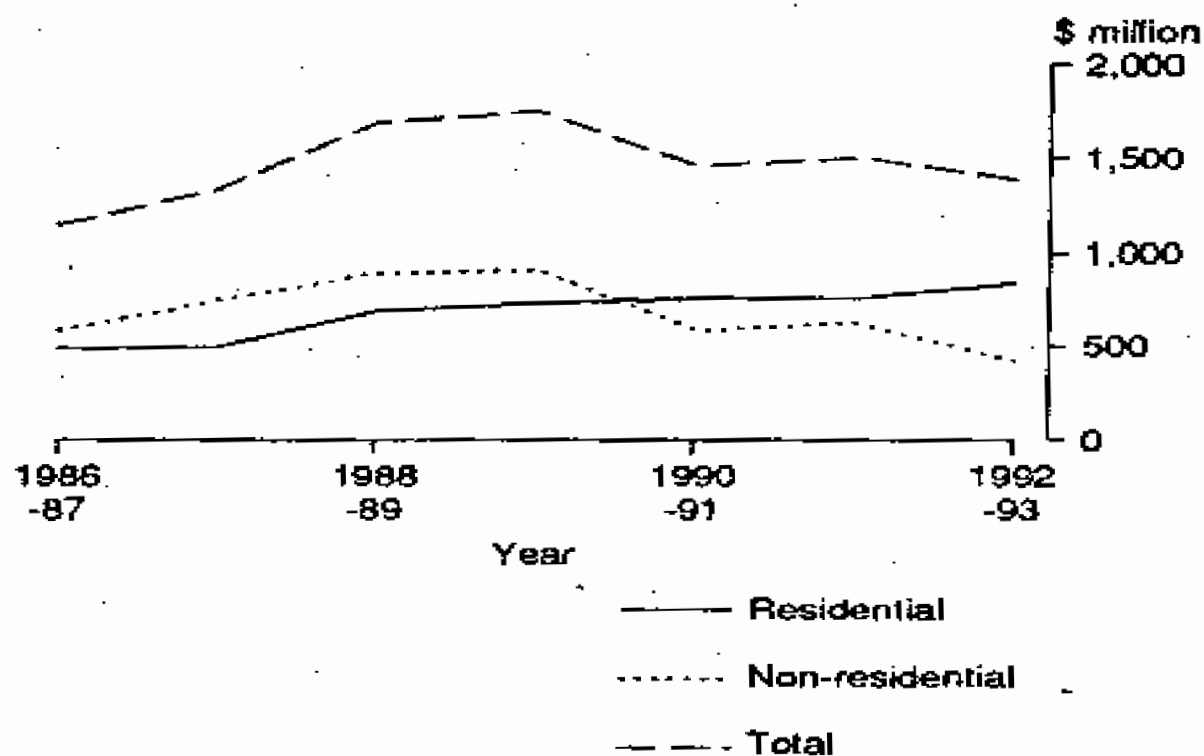
(a) Some employees received more than one category of training, therefore the totals are less than the sum of their parts.

The Building Act 1971 gives local government authorities power to control building operations within their municipality or district. Persons wishing to erect or alter buildings on land within an area to which the Building Act applies are required to receive written approval before commencing operations.

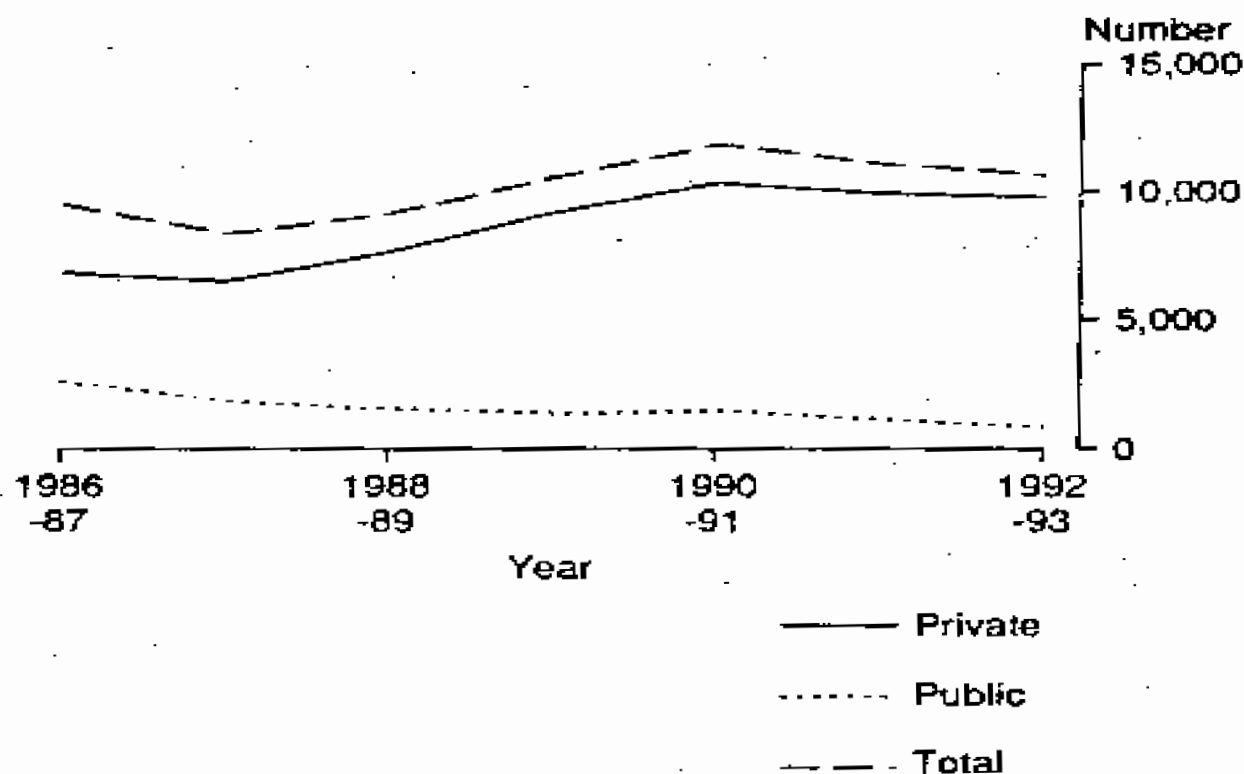
## BUILDING STATISTICS

Particulars	Unit	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
APPROVED				
New residential buildings				
Private .....	Units	10,399	10,222	11,519
	\$m	703.0	706.8	797.8
Public .....	Units	1,008	1,036	793
	\$m	52.1	48.8	43.1
Total .....	Units	11,407	11,258	12,312
	\$m	755.1	755.6	840.9
Alterations and additions ..	\$m	119.2	123.8	132.6
Non-residential building				
Private .....	\$m	407.5	349.2	174.0
Total .....	\$m	590.6	626.6	418.4
Total building .....	\$m	1,464.9	1,506.0	1,391.9
COMMENCED				
New residential buildings				
Private .....	Units	9,673	9,608	10,881
	\$m	668.9	676.0	778.4
Public .....	Units	1,148	1,063	754
	\$m	58.6	51.2	37.8
Total .....	Units	10,821	10,671	11,635
	\$m	727.5	727.2	816.2
Alterations and additions ..	\$m	118.2	125.1	122.4
Non-residential building				
Private .....	\$m	367.0	344.5	205.5
Total .....	\$m	553.9	607.8	458.7
Total building .....	\$m	1,399.6	1,460.2	1,397.2
COMPLETED				
New residential buildings				
Private .....	Units	10,350	9,950	9,812
	\$m	734.3	707.9	708.8
Public .....	Units	1,496	1,152	834
	\$m	74.0	57.8	39.3
Total .....	Units	11,846	11,102	10,646
	\$m	808.2	765.6	748.1
Alterations and additions ..	\$m	128.0	121.5	126.9
Non-residential building				
Private .....	\$m	619.4	586.3	308.6
Total .....	\$m	867.4	793.7	480.3
Total building .....	\$m	1,803.7	1,680.9	1,355.3

## VALUE OF BUILDING APPROVED



## NEW DWELLINGS COMPLETED



## Water Supply

*The River Murray is the most important source of water supply for South Australia. Water supplies are supplemented by River Murray water through 2,000 kilometres of pipelines.*

### MAJOR RESERVOIRS, 30 JUNE 1993

<i>Reservoir</i>	<i>Capacity</i>	<i>Area at full supply level</i>	<i>Catchment area</i>
	<i>megalitres</i>	<i>hectares</i>	<i>km<sup>2</sup></i>
Mount Bold. . . . .	45,900	308	388
South Para. . . . .	44,800	400	221
Myponga . . . . .	26,800	280	124
Little Para Dam . . . . .	20,800	150	82
Kangaroo Creek. . . . .	19,000	104	290
Millbrook . . . . .	16,500	178	(a)
Happy Valley . . . . .	12,700	188	(a)
Tod River . . . . .	11,300	134	(a)
Bundaleer . . . . .	6,370	80	(a)
Baroota . . . . .	6,120	63	129
Warren . . . . .	4,770	105	(a)

(a) Water is largely diverted from other catchments.

*Climatic conditions favour cereal growing, but nearly all soils in agricultural areas of South Australia are deficient in phosphorus, while in some areas there is a chronic shortage of trace elements.*

## LAND UTILISATION OF RURAL ESTABLISHMENTS (\*000 hectares)

Particulars	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Total area of establishments . . . . .	56,954	56,857	56,554
Area used for:			
Crops (a) . . . . .	2,933	2,920	3,073
Sown pastures:			
Lucerne . . . . .	132	100	98
Other . . . . .	3,516	3,514	3,281

(a) Excludes pastures harvested for hay and seed which have been included in area used for sown pastures.

## SUMMARY OF AREA OF CROPS (Hectares)

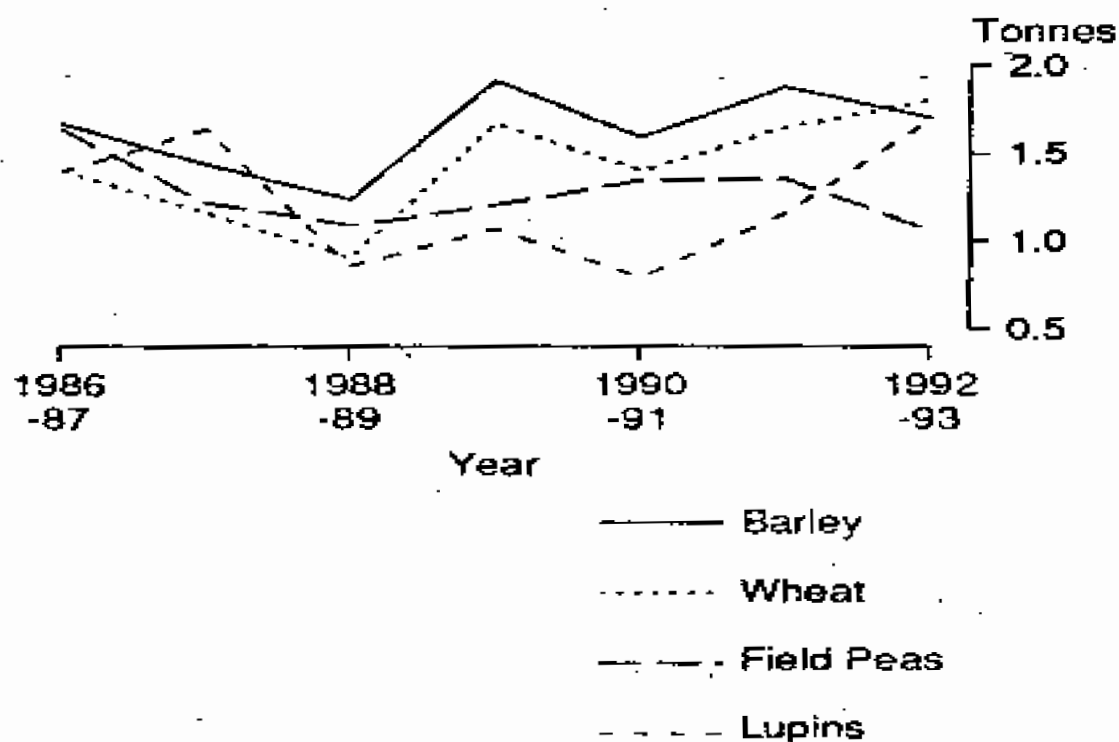
Particulars	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Crops (excluding pastures):			
Cereals for grain . . . . .	2,565,147	2,467,872	2,621,844
Legumes for grain (a) . . . . .	176,310	261,225	280,988
Crops for hay . . . . .	77,459	80,842	62,422
Green forage . . . . .	51,190	38,870	31,979
Grapes . . . . .	25,423	25,783	26,134
Fruit . . . . .	17,072	16,634	17,633
Vegetables . . . . .	9,916	10,698	(b)10,635
Other crops . . . . .	10,852	19,834	(c)20,946
<b>Total area used for crops (excluding pastures) . . . . .</b>	<b>2,933,367</b>	<b>2,919,760</b>	<b>3,072,580</b>
Pastures and grasses:			
Cut for hay . . . . .	129,520	140,377	121,419
Harvested for seed . . . . .	33,834	32,951	42,767
Cut for green feed or silage . . . . .	6,425	7,571	6,994
<b>Total area used for crops (including pastures) . . . . .</b>	<b>3,103,146</b>	<b>3,100,658</b>	<b>3,243,760</b>

(a) Includes vetches for seed. (b) Excludes potatoes for seed for 1992-93. (c) Includes potatoes grown for seed in 1992-93, and areas of other vegetables grown for animal forage or seed.

## CEREALS AND LEGUMES FOR GRAIN

Particulars	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
AREA ('000 hectares)			
Wheat .....	1,447.8	1,296.8	1,419.5
Barley .....	945.0	999.2	1,023.3
Oats .....	134.6	129.3	122.9
Lupins .....	38.4	47.8	57.6
Field peas .....	101.6	144.3	143.7
PRODUCTION ('000 tonnes)			
Wheat .....	2,020.8	2,141.0	2,421.2
Barley .....	1,505.7	1,881.5	1,855.3
Oats .....	147.6	172.5	164.5
Lupins .....	30.5	55.6	97.4
Field peas .....	137.8	196.3	151.9
YIELD PER HECTARE (tonnes)			
Wheat .....	1.40	1.65	1.71
Barley .....	1.59	1.88	1.81
Oats .....	1.10	1.33	1.34
Lupins .....	0.79	1.16	1.69
Field peas .....	1.36	1.36	1.06

## CEREALS AND LEGUMES Yield per Hectare



## DELIVERIES TO THE AUSTRALIAN WHEAT BOARD AND AUSTRALIAN BARLEY BOARD RECEIVALS ('000 tonnes)

Particulars	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Wheat .....	1,972	1,965	2,377
Barley .....	1,359	1,761	1,759

## OILSEED CROPS

Particulars	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
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### AREA (hectares)

Unseed .....	322	1,162	623
Rapeseed .....	4,045	6,587	6,183
Safflower .....	2,112	6,533	6,019
Sunflower .....	713	1,041	1,464

### PRODUCTION (tonnes)

Unseed .....	311	1,415	634
Rapeseed .....	5,515	10,042	9,522
Safflower .....	2,107	6,122	4,776
Sunflower .....	1,073	1,446	1,463

## TOTAL AREA OF IRRIGATED CULTURE(a) (Hectares)

Particulars	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Vineyards .....	21,119	20,532	20,564
Orchards .....	15,816	15,027	15,604
Vegetables .....	9,400	9,655	9,164
Pastures .....	57,795	52,699	61,879
Other crops .....	6,056	6,142	9,904
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>110,186</b>	<b>104,055</b>	<b>117,115</b>

(a) Includes irrigation, in other than recognised irrigation areas.



**ORCHARDS**

Particulars	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
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**HECTARES**

Total area.....	16,952	16,535	17,516
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**TONNES**

<b>Production:</b>			
Apples .....	20,166	21,576	26,634
Apricots .....	14,882	19,625	17,171
Cherries .....	325	515	236
Lemons, limes .....	12,389	14,222	16,055
Nectarines .....	812	931	927
Oranges .....	171,176	187,768	216,964
Peaches .....	8,207	8,222	8,339
Pears (incl. Nashi) .....	5,333	5,597	6,144
Plums, prunes .....	1,498	2,721	3,568
Almonds (kernel weight) .....	1,413	1,504	1,682

**VINEYARDS**

Particulars	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
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**HECTARES**

Total area.....	25,425	25,785	26,134
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**TONNES**

<b>Grapes grown:</b>			
Used for wine .....	290,832	327,839	274,856
Used for drying (fresh weight) .....	22,848	23,081	8,914
Total (including table) .....	316,869	354,011	286,138
<b>Dried fruit produced (dried weight):</b>			
Currants .....	915	1,766	1,125
Sultanas .....	3,804	3,321	932
Raisins, Texas .....	412	241	79

**'000 LITRES**

<b>Wine:</b>			
Net total made (a) .....	200,663	234,061	205,833
Beverage .....	166,909	197,431	173,276
Exported overseas .....	40,487	55,122	72,605

**LITRES OF ALCOHOL**

Brandy exported .....	23,866	67,964	70,774
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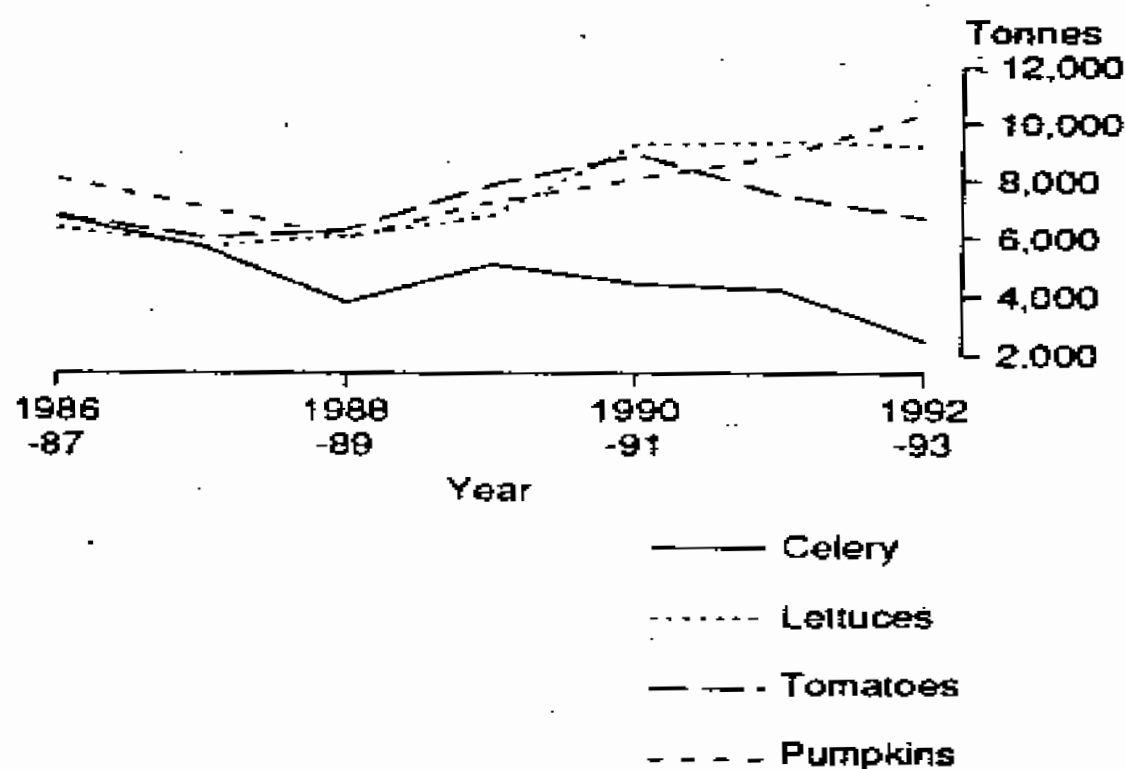
(a) Excludes grape spirit added.

## VEGETABLES(a)

Vegetable	Area		Production	
	1991-92	1992-93	1991-92	1992-93
	hectares	hectares	tonnes	tonnes
Broccoli .....	480	325	2,970	2,048
Brussels sprouts .....	153	140	3,124	2,241
Cabbages (b) .....	200	207	6,212	6,112
Carrots .....	520	582	16,033	22,970
Cauliflower .....	274	257	8,339	7,290
Celery .....	51	43	4,235	2,496
Cucumbers .....	44	40	1,655	1,507
Lettuces .....	313	329	9,369	9,217
Melons, rock .....	298	218	7,563	4,876
Onions .....	1,204	905	58,188	35,120
Potatoes .....	5,954	6,276	198,643	179,273
Pumpkins etc. ....	436	512	8,919	10,374
Sweet corn .....	56	71	730	835
Tomatoes .....	195	199	7,506	6,672
Other .....	521	531	..	..
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>10,698</b>	<b>10,635</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

(a) Vegetables for human consumption. (b) includes Chinese cabbage.

## VEGETABLE PRODUCTION



## LIVESTOCK ('000)

Particulars	At 31 March		
	1991	1992	1993
<b>Sheep:</b>			
Rams .....	210.1	201.1	187.2
Ewes .....	8,542.4	8,265.2	8,042.0
Wethers .....	4,812.3	4,319.9	3,921.7
Lambs and hoggets (under one year) .....	3,787.9	3,285.8	3,550.8
<i>Total sheep</i> .....	<i>17,152.7</i>	<i>16,072.1</i>	<i>15,701.6</i>
<b>Cattle for milk production:</b>			
Cows (excl. house cows) .....	87.3	88.8	92.3
Heifers and heifer calves .....	44.6	46.9	48.5
Bulls and bull calves .....	1.5	1.4	1.5
<b>Cattle for meat production:</b>			
Cows and heifers .....	442.7	434.9	517.6
Calves .....	219.8	238.7	238.3
Bulls .....	25.8	24.4	26.4
Other .....	168.3	181.3	179.5
<i>Total cattle</i> .....	<i>990.1</i>	<i>1,016.5</i>	<i>1,104.2</i>
<b>Pigs</b> .....	<b>400.0</b>	<b>420.0</b>	<b>434.7</b>
<b>Goats</b> .....	<b>26.6</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>
<b>Horses:</b>			
Stud .....	5.2	5.3	5.3
Other .....	7.2	6.8	6.3
<b>Deer</b> .....	<b>8.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

## LAMBING

Season	Ewes mated	Lambs marked	Lambing
	'000	'000	per cent
1990-91.....	7,282.5	5,831.8	80.08
1991-92.....	6,349.5	4,913.4	77.46
1992-93.....	6,853.7	5,778.3	84.31

## SHEEP AND LAMBS SHORN, WOOL-CLIP AND AVERAGE FLEECEWEIGHT

Classification	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
NUMBER SHORN ('000)			
Sheep .....	16,530	15,507	14,733
Lambs .....	4,291	3,400	3,901
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>20,821</b>	<b>18,907</b>	<b>18,634</b>
WOOL-CLIP ('000 kg)			
Sheep .....	88,996	83,950	87,040
Lambs .....	7,470	6,130	7,570
Crutchings .....	4,519	4,118	4,285
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100,985</b>	<b>94,197</b>	<b>98,894</b>
AVERAGE FLEECEWEIGHT (kg)(a)			
Sheep .....	5.38	5.41	5.91
Sheep and lambs .....	4.85	4.98	5.31

(a) Includes crutchings.

## WOOL PRODUCTION

Season	Production (c)			Estimated value	Average value per kg (greasy) (b)
	Wool—dip	Other (a)	Total		
	'000 kg	'000 kg	'000 kg	\$'000	cents
1987-88.....	114,169	8,251	122,420	575,348	493.03
1988-89.....	113,316	8,981	120,298	612,190	540.61
1989-90.....	126,515	9,780	136,294	597,296	469.60
1990-91.....	112,083	6,486	118,569	395,816	347.42
1991-92.....	105,005	5,845	110,850	324,043	308.58
1992-93.....	p109,790	5,614	p115,404	p319,097	p290.55

(a) Includes fullmorged wool, dead wool and wool exported on skins. (b) Adelaide sales, year ended 30 June. (c) Source: The National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia and ABS Dealers Collection. (Industry best estimates.)

## LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION ('000)

Year	Cattle and calves	Sheep and lambs	Pigs
1987-88.....	453	4,154	602
1988-89.....	408	3,961	659
1989-90.....	456	4,580	621
1990-91.....	398	4,786	599
1991-92.....	405	4,869	524
1992-93p.....	418	4,832	568

## MEAT PRODUCTION (Tonnes)

Year	Bone-in weight			
	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pigmeat	Total
1987-88.....	92,818	79,896	36,671	209,385
1988-89.....	88,143	78,362	40,364	206,869
1989-90.....	100,457	88,991	40,815	230,263
1990-91.....	87,619	97,472	38,644	223,734
1991-92.....	91,100	102,519	34,538	228,156
1992-93p.....	96,658	105,023	38,153	239,833

## POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

<i>Year</i>	<i>Chickens (broilers, fryers or roasters)</i>	<i>Hens and stags</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
NUMBER SLAUGHTERED ('000)				
1987-88.....	28,641	294	95	29,029
1988-89.....	25,548	359	99	26,008
1989-90.....	27,198	457	105	27,760
1990-91.....	23,730	269	139	24,139
1991-92.....	26,416	n.p.	(a)483	26,899
1992-93p.....	25,397	n.p.	598	25,995
DRESSED WEIGHT (tonnes)				
1987-88.....	34,907	561	505	35,973
1988-89.....	32,946	570	553	34,069
1989-90.....	35,248	929	573	36,750
1990-91.....	31,945	463	799	33,207
1991-92.....	36,978	n.p.	(a)1,522	38,500
1992-93p.....	38,619	n.p.	1,675	40,294

(a) Includes hens and stags from 1991-92.

## LIVESTOCK, AVERAGE PRICES AT ADELAIDE MARKET (Dollars)

<i>Class of stock</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>
<b>Cattle:</b>			
Bullocks and steers;			
Young, 120-160 kg medium.....	314.75	303.04	317.02
Steers, 250-300 kg medium.....	579.90	562.00	563.56
Bullocks, 300-350 kg medium....	669.89	640.71	685.89
Cows;			
160-250 kg medium.....	406.25	416.09	396.14
Calves;			
Prime vealers.....	235.98	244.71	265.66
<b>Sheep:</b>			
Wethers;			
Over 22 kg medium.....	8.68	11.65	13.18
Ewes;			
Under 22 kg medium.....	8.00	8.95	9.88
Lambs;			
16-19 kg medium.....	20.02	22.78	29.10
Young, 16-19 kg medium.....	18.98	23.12	31.22
<b>Pigs:</b>			
Choppers.....	226.49	215.06	202.56
Baconers.....	139.80	138.20	141.17
Porkers.....	95.76	95.97	92.76

## POULTRY(a) ('000)

Particulars	At 31 March		
	1991	1992	1993
Fowls:			
Hens and pullets .....	795.9	722.1	784.8
Other fowls and chickens .....	4,005.6	4,167.4	4,568.3
Other poultry (b) .....	31.5	35.9	69.3

(a) Includes poultry on rural establishments only, but excludes those kept for home use. (b) Includes ducks, turkeys, quail, pheasants etc.

## BEEKEEPING(a)

Season	Beekeepers	Productive hives	Production	
			Honey	Beeswax
	No.	No.	kg	kg
1987-88 .....	95	44,302	3,301,756	61,264
1988-89 .....	103	45,049	2,282,280	49,903
1989-90 .....	94	41,305	3,120,842	62,824
1990-91 .....	87	43,705	2,303,447	52,736
1991-92 .....	91	42,870	2,800,533	90,262
1992-93 .....	155	47,370	3,643,917	72,685

(a) Excludes particulars of beekeepers with less than forty hives and an estimated value of agricultural operations less than \$20,000.

## PRICES, PRINCIPAL MARKETS (Dollars)

Product	Unit	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Wheat .....	tonne	137.64	203.58	181.14
Barley .....	tonne	132.95	144.81	150.63
Oats .....	tonne	105.81	124.30	125.64
Currants .....	kg	2.31	2.02	2.84
Sultanas .....	kg	2.15	2.51	2.03
Wine grapes .....	tonne	347.25	396.55	452.07

**LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, GROSS VALUE  
(\$'000)**

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>1989-90</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>
Wool.....	597,296	395,816	324,043
Milk.....	98,860	109,979	113,179
Eggs.....	23,909	23,078	23,792
Honey and beeswax.....	3,283	2,788	3,614
<i>Total.....</i>	<i>723,348</i>	<i>531,662</i>	<i>464,627</i>

**LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERINGS AND OTHER DISPOSALS  
GROSS VALUE  
(\$'000)**

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>1989-90</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>
Cattle and calves.....	177,270	149,815	153,682
Sheep and lambs.....	97,280	46,101	67,007
Pigs.....	73,121	82,232	63,672
Poultry.....	53,487	48,062	50,408
<i>Total.....</i>	<i>401,159</i>	<i>326,210</i>	<i>334,769</i>

**CROPS, GROSS VALUE  
(\$'000)**

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>1989-90</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>
Cereals for grain:			
Barley.....	281,752	193,897	268,060
Wheat.....	516,195	274,893	430,448
Other.....	31,945	15,998	23,631
Legumes for grain.....	52,119	47,594	65,908
Crops for hay.....	23,822	22,604	30,781
Fruit (excluding grapes).....	137,778	134,799	171,067
Grapes.....	146,802	115,274	144,125
Vegetables.....	164,975	150,537	151,997
All other crops.....	28,138	24,843	32,078
Pastures and grasses.....	58,894	60,381	63,219
<i>Total crops.....</i>	<i>1,442,421</i>	<i>1,040,818</i>	<i>1,379,314</i>



## NURSERIES

Item	Unit	1989-90
<b>Area of:</b>		
Cultivated turf . . . . .	ha	26
Cut flowers . . . . .	ha	159
Nursery material . . . . .	ha	246
Hot houses . . . . .	'000 m <sup>2</sup>	191
Shade houses . . . . .	'000 m <sup>2</sup>	117
<b>Sale of cut flowers:</b>		
Carnations . . . . .	\$'000	785
Roses . . . . .	\$'000	894
Other . . . . .	\$'000	968
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>2,647</b>
<b>Sale of nursery material:</b>		
Seedlings . . . . .	\$'000	3,207
Flower seed . . . . .	\$'000	2,181
Vegetable seed . . . . .	\$'000	2,025
Australian native and exotic shrubs and trees . . . . .	\$'000	3,542
Other . . . . .	\$'000	6,702
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>17,657</b>

## FINANCIAL STATISTICS, AVERAGE PER FARM (\$'000)

Item	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Sales from crops . . . . .	80.7	63.7	79.3
Sales from livestock . . . . .	27.8	22.8	29.5
Sales from livestock products . . . . .	51.4	37.9	32.2
Turnover . . . . .	170.8	133.2	150.6
Purchases and selected expenses . . . . .	80.6	76.6	84.9
Value added . . . . .	84.8	47.3	70.9
Adjusted value added . . . . .	75.1	37.4	60.4
Gross operating surplus . . . . .	62.3	25.0	50.3
Interest paid . . . . .	16.6	15.8	12.2
Cash operating surplus . . . . .	56.8	22.8	36.1
Net capital expenditure . . . . .	18.3	8.6	13.6
Value of assets . . . . .	870.3	786.7	761.3
Gross indebtedness . . . . .	101.6	109.8	105.3
Net worth . . . . .	768.8	676.9	655.9

## Forestry

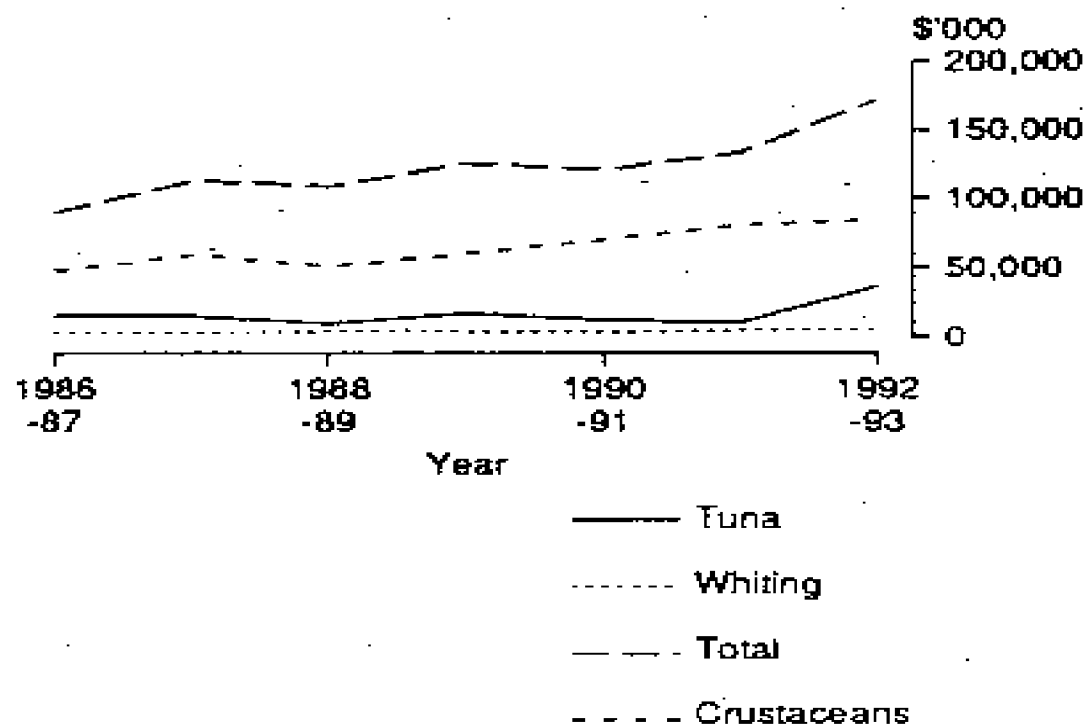
*South Australia, because of climatic factors, is very deficient in natural timber resources.*

### STATE FORESTS (Hectares)

Particulars	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
State forests:			
Proclaimed reserves .....	124,939	124,943	127,084
Planted (a):			
Softwoods .....	2,634	1,723	2,098
Hardwoods .....	78	24	82
Plantations (b):			
Softwoods .....	73,663	74,264	75,059
Hardwoods .....	1,082	1,104	1,184

(a) Net areas during calendar year first stated. (b) At 30 June.

### GROSS VALUE OF FISH PRODUCTION



Commercial fishing is undertaken along the entire South Australian coastline. A small quantity of freshwater fish is caught in the River Murray and associated lakes.

## FINFISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS : PRODUCTION AND GROSS VALUE BY PRINCIPAL TYPE

Type	Estimated live weight		Gross value	
	1991-92	1992-93	1991-92	1992-93
	tonnes	tonnes	\$'000	\$'000
<b>Finfish:</b>				
<b>Marine:</b>				
Australian salmon . . . .	624	589	693	747
Garfish . . . . .	514	515	1,645	1,789
Mullet . . . . .	332	349	423	462
Tommy ruff. . . . .	363	332	348	324
Shark . . . . .	2,181	2,249	5,828	5,702
Snapper . . . . .	437	386	1,770	1,796
Tuna . . . . .	1,786	1,480	10,070	36,632
Whiting . . . . .	797	793	5,468	5,017
Other marine . . . . .	3,489	3,856	5,818	5,731
<b>Freshwater species . . . .</b>	<b>2,473</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>1,654</b>	<b>1,883</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>12,996</b>	<b>12,434</b>	<b>33,717</b>	<b>60,083</b>
<b>Crustaceans:</b>				
Rock lobster . . . . .	3,162	2,818	57,752	55,334
Prawns . . . . .	2,155	1,645	19,653	19,709
<b>Total (incl. other) . . .</b>	<b>6,129</b>	<b>5,772</b>	<b>81,531</b>	<b>85,226</b>
<b>Molluscs:</b>				
Abalone . . . . .	885	869	15,095	23,726
Cockles . . . . .	30	36	105	126
Squid . . . . .	385	336	1,296	1,291
<b>Total (incl. other) . . .</b>	<b>2,548</b>	<b>2,531</b>	<b>18,611</b>	<b>26,672</b>
<b>Total production . . .</b>	<b>21,673</b>	<b>20,736</b>	<b>133,859</b>	<b>171,980</b>

# Manufacturing

*There is a heavy concentration of South Australian industries in or near Adelaide. Industrial plants outside of Adelaide are located near the sources of supply of raw materials.*

## MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, 1990-91(a)

Industry subdivision	Establishments	Persons employed	Wages and salaries	Turnover
		'000	\$m	\$m
Food, beverages and tobacco .....	413	16.2	379.9	2,823.2
Textiles .....	70	2.5	64.3	393.1
Clothing and footwear .....	132	3.7	78.3	317.3
Wood, wood products and furniture .....	537	7.1	167.8	727.4
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing. ....	299	7.2	213.9	867.1
Chemical, petroleum and coal products .....	73	2.7	88.5	1,420.7
Non-metallic mineral products .....	148	3.1	99.0	550.6
Basic metal products .....	60	7.1	238.9	1,424.5
Fabricated metal products .....	516	7.6	188.8	850.8
Transport equipment .....	175	16.2	476.5	4,175.7
Other machinery and equipment .....	467	13.5	371.0	1,633.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	294	7.3	184.7	851.6
<b>Total 1990-91 .....</b>	<b>3,184</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>2,551.6</b>	<b>16,035.5</b>
<b>1989-90 .....</b>	<b>3,239</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>2,463.6</b>	<b>15,331.2</b>
<b>1988-89 .....</b>	<b>3,455</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>2,333.1</b>	<b>13,188.6</b>

(a) Based on 1983 edition of Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

South Australia has a well developed mineral industry and in recent years crude oil and natural gas have surpassed coal and iron ore as the major products.

## MINING AND QUARRYING PRODUCTION(a)

Mineral	Quantity		Value (\$m)(b)	
	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91	1991-92
<b>Metallic:</b>				
Copper ('000 tonnes) . . . .	51	67	153.9	186.3
Iron ore ('000 tonnes) . . .	2,313	2,264	20.8	20.4
Uranium oxide (tonnes) . .	2,300	1,484	84.1	62.9
Other . . . . .	..	..	19.3	16.2
<b>Non-metallic:</b>				
Baryte ('000 tonnes) . . . .	7	6	0.6	0.4
Coal ('000 tonnes) . . . . .	2,469	2,820	70.0	62.3
Dolomite ('000 tonnes) . . .	979	757	6.0	4.6
Gypsum ('000 tonnes) . . .	1,223	1,179	3.6	2.7
Kaolin ('000 tonnes) . . . .	4	4	0.4	0.3
Limestone ('000 tonnes) . .	1,871	1,989	11.7	11.3
Opal (c) . . . . .	..	..	42.4	38.8
Salt ('000 tonnes) . . . . .	886	822	4.7	4.4
Talc ('000 tonnes) . . . . .	12	11	1.1	0.9
Other . . . . .	..	..	2.3	2.9
Construction material, quarrying ('000 tonnes) . .	10,534	9,676	73.8	67.0
Natural sand products ('000 tonnes) . . .	2,694	2,718	19.5	19.6
Natural clay products ('000 tonnes) . . .	708	1,033	2.0	3.0
Natural gas (millions of m <sup>3</sup> ) (d) . . . . .	4,364	4,339	343.5	375.4
Condensates (kilolitres) . . .	613,521	826,346	127.5	155.4
Crude oil (kilolitres) . . . . .	1,325,654	1,298,472	277.0	225.9
Liquefied petroleum gas ('000 tonnes) . . . . .	486	510	107.4	110.5
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	..	..	1,371.6	1,371.2

(a) Quantities disposed of as recorded by the Director of Mines and Energy. (b) Ex-mine site. (c) Estimated. (d) Value of gas ex-Moomba plant includes value of carbon dioxide from Caroline No. 1 Well and also value of ethane.

## Retail Trade

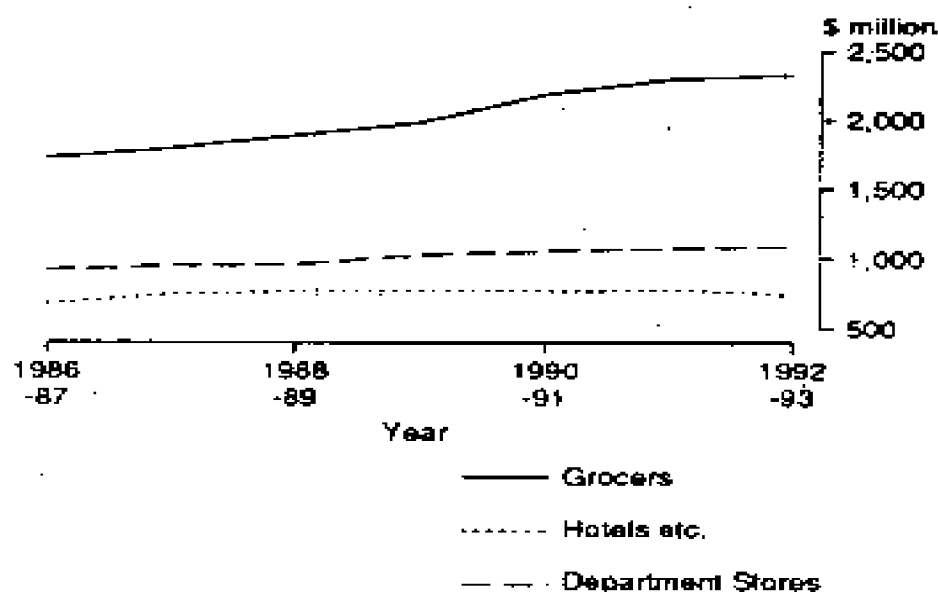
*Estimates of the value of turnover of retail establishments are calculated from returns received from a sample of these establishments.*

### TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS ESTIMATES AT CURRENT PRICES BY INDUSTRY (\$ million)

Industry	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Grocers, confectioners, tobacconists.....	2,191.2	2,300.8	2,330.1
Butchers.....	182.0	135.9	117.9
Other food stores.....	539.9	603.1	476.3
Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs.....	768.4	778.5	738.8
Cafes and restaurants.....	313.4	326.4	318.9
Clothing and fabric stores.....	461.2	384.6	355.2
Department and general stores.....	1,060.0	1,078.2	1,092.1
Footwear stores.....	101.8	101.0	101.7
Domestic hardware stores, jewellers.....	173.2	207.1	259.3
Electrical goods stores.....	432.6	419.9	372.9
Furniture stores.....	173.2	174.3	199.3
Floor coverings stores.....	63.4	49.8	46.1
Pharmacies.....	276.4	298.6	366.7
Newsagents.....	166.8	143.8	148.7
Other stores (a).....	344.4	357.4	357.6
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>7,247.4</b>	<b>7,358.8</b>	<b>7,281.1</b>

(a) Includes photographic stores, sports and toy stores, secondhand goods dealers, nurserymen and florists, retailers n.e.c. and hairdressers and beauty salons.

### RETAIL TURNOVER



*These figures relate to commercial tourist accommodation used by domestic and international travellers.*

## TOURIST ACCOMMODATION

Particulars	Unit	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
<b>HOTELS, MOTELS AND GUEST-HOUSES WITH FACILITIES</b>				
Establishments .....	No.	374	371	360
Guest rooms .....	No.	10,445	10,745	10,632
Bed spaces .....	No.	29,606	30,364	29,633
Room occupancy .....	%	48.0	46.6	46.5
Bed occupancy .....	%	28.9	27.5	27.8
Guest arrivals .....	'000	1,654.5	1,611.3	1,610.7
Average length of stay .....	days	1.9	1.9	1.9
Takings .....	\$'000	128,634	130,578	129,882

## CARAVAN PARKS

Establishments .....	No.	204	210	211
On-site vans .....	No.	1,407	1,214	1,177
Other sites .....	No.	21,043	21,848	21,654
Cabins, flats etc. ....	No.	1,325	1,490	1,603
<i>Total sites</i> .....	<i>No.</i>	<i>23,775</i>	<i>24,552</i>	<i>24,434</i>
Sites occupied by permanents .....	No.	1,946	1,927	1,998
Site occupancy .....	%	21.8	20.0	(a)26.0
Takings .....	\$'000	18,102	19,111	20,113

## HOLIDAY FLATS, UNITS AND HOUSES

Letting entities .....	No.	82	85	86
Flats, units .....	No.	1,210	1,302	1,338
Unit occupancy .....	%	43.9	40.4	40.2
Takings .....	\$'000	10,339	10,492	10,740

(a) Includes sites permanently reserved irrespective of occupancy.

## Foreign Trade

Foreign trade statistics are compiled from documentation submitted by exporters and importers to the Australian Customs Service.

### OVERSEAS TRADE, PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES(a) (\$ million)

Country	Imports		Exports	
	1991-92	1992-93	1991-92	1992-93
Austria	20.0	24.6	0.8	2.2
Bangladesh	3.6	1.5	12.3	3.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	9.7	14.1	39.7	41.3
Canada	25.7	32.5	34.3	36.0
China	41.4	48.5	116.8	150.9
Denmark	15.5	21.2	2.7	3.4
Egypt	0.1	0.2	15.6	4.0
France	65.1	87.7	39.5	34.6
Germany	129.0	123.3	94.2	114.8
Hong Kong	23.2	21.5	101.2	155.3
India	12.0	14.8	26.2	37.5
Indonesia	189.4	285.5	105.7	164.3
Iran	2.4	0.5	81.5	30.5
Italy	57.4	61.3	37.6	33.0
Japan	561.8	820.4	541.9	588.6
Korea, Republic of	45.2	40.9	133.5	66.9
Malaysia	33.5	32.8	68.2	59.0
Netherlands	13.8	13.7	18.5	44.3
New Zealand	88.2	95.4	201.0	255.7
Oman	—	—	21.4	17.7
Pakistan	1.7	1.7	6.1	9.3
Philippines	2.9	4.5	39.8	32.4
Portugal	15.5	17.3	3.9	4.5
Saudi Arabia	158.0	279.6	53.0	81.7
Singapore	48.1	47.2	137.9	115.4
South Africa	5.8	7.7	19.8	22.0
Spain	11.1	12.6	32.3	23.9
Sweden	42.0	132.7	35.0	25.3
Switzerland	6.6	9.6	18.3	19.8
Taiwan	68.1	71.1	156.6	178.8
Thailand	32.6	30.1	48.1	48.2
United Arab Emirates	19.2	—	41.6	26.9
United Kingdom	215.2	156.5	191.5	218.2
USA	369.6	449.5	279.6	326.0
Yemen	—	—	13.1	1.1
Other	42.2	107.6	661.9	782.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,376.3</b>	<b>3,068.1</b>	<b>3,431.1</b>	<b>3,759.9</b>

(a) Export statistics are on a State of origin basis. Import statistics are on a State of lodgment of document basis.



## EXPORTS : VALUE, COMMODITY GROUPS(a) (\$ million)

Commodity group	1991-92	1992-93
<b>Food and live animals:</b>		
Live animals other than fish .....	10.8	21.7
Meat and meat preparations .....	270.2	282.2
Fish and fish preparations .....	147.4	154.6
Cereals and cereal preparations .....	309.7	573.4
Vegetables and fruit .....	108.0	102.2
Other .....	47.8	74.1
<b>Beverages and tobacco .....</b>	<b>168.2</b>	<b>193.7</b>
<b>Crude materials, inedible (except fuels):</b>		
Textile fibres and their wastes .....	342.3	311.8
Metaliferous ores and metal scrap .....	52.8	23.9
Other .....	37.9	41.3
<b>Minerals fuels, lubricants and related materials .....</b>	<b>347.7</b>	<b>393.5</b>
<b>Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes .....</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>
<b>Chemicals and related products n.e.c.:</b>		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products .....	12.9	12.9
Other .....	49.3	37.7
<b>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material:</b>		
Iron and steel .....	107.9	70.7
Non-ferrous metals .....	409.8	365.7
Other .....	124.8	131.4
<b>Machinery and transport equipment:</b>		
Power generating machinery and equipment .....	61.9	93.8
Machinery specialised for particular industries .....	26.2	25.7
Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and parts .....	54.1	59.1
Transport equipment .....	143.5	347.5
Other .....	32.0	32.8
<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles:</b>		
Professional and scientific instruments; photographic and optical goods; clocks .....	41.2	57.0
Other .....	43.5	51.5
<b>Commodities and transactions n.e.c. (b) .....</b>	<b>477.9</b>	<b>288.8</b>
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>3,431.1</b>	<b>3,759.9</b>

(a) Statistics are on a State of origin basis. (b) Includes items deemed confidential.

# Foreign Trade

## IMPORTS : VALUE, COMMODITY GROUPS (\$ million)

Commodity group	1991-92	1992-93
Food and live animals:		
Fish and fish preparations .....	19.3	20.1
Other .....	43.6	50.9
Beverages and tobacco .....	19.2	20.8
Crude materials, inedible (except fuels):		
Cork and wood .....	40.4	44.4
Crude fertilisers and crude minerals .....	9.9	8.5
Other .....	32.6	37.4
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	383.1	570.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes .....	3.0	3.4
Chemical and related products n.e.c.:		
Organic chemicals .....	24.9	29.2
Fertilisers (excl. crude) .....	44.3	58.0
Plastics in non-primary forms .....	15.4	18.5
Other .....	66.4	80.3
Manufactures classified chiefly by material:		
Rubber manufactures n.e.c. ....	37.7	42.1
Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)	37.5	42.3
Paper, paperboard and manufactures .....	62.0	64.9
Textile yarn, fabrics and made-up articles .....	62.9	57.4
Non-metallic mineral manufactures n.e.c. ....	43.1	53.2
Iron and steel .....	69.0	81.9
Manufactures of metal n.e.c. ....	72.0	164.4
Other .....	12.1	14.5
Machinery and transport equipment:		
Power generating machinery and equipment	75.7	98.0
Machinery specialised for particular industries	64.0	74.1
Metalworking machinery .....	65.5	16.9
General industrial machinery and equipment and machine parts n.e.c. ....	135.8	165.9
Office machines and ADP machines .....	28.6	27.5
Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment .....	21.1	43.1
Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and parts .....	130.4	183.6
Road vehicles .....	435.1	661.7
Other transport equipment .....	114.9	31.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles:		
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods, clocks and watches .....	86.0	138.9
Other .....	127.3	143.7
Commodities and transactions n.e.c. (a) .....	13.6	20.1
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,376.3</b>	<b>3,068.1</b>

(a) Includes items deemed confidential.

The prices of a wide range of commodities and services are recorded at regular intervals for the compiling of various price indexes.

Price indexes aim to measure the degree of change in price levels of specified quantities and qualities of a list of selected items.

## AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Particulars	South Australia		Adelaide
	1984	1988-89	1988-89
Average weekly household expenditure (\$):			
Broad expenditure group:			
Current housing costs (selected dwelling) . . . . .	36.63	62.75	69.14
Fuel and power . . . . .	10.72	13.04	13.23
Food and non-alcoholic beverages . . . .	62.79	85.27	86.68
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	11.49	15.67	15.62
Tobacco . . . . .	5.50	6.66	7.05
Clothing and footwear . . . . .	20.66	25.88	28.54
Household furnishings and equipment . .	29.84	28.74	30.12
Household services and operation . . . .	14.30	20.65	20.95
Medical care and health expenses . . . .	13.64	20.28	20.43
Transport . . . . .	54.89	69.63	71.36
Recreation . . . . .	36.47	54.13	54.36
Personal care . . . . .	6.72	9.55	9.75
Miscellaneous commodities and services . . . . .	20.52	35.88	34.84
Total commodity or service expenditure . . . . .	324.18	448.13	462.07
Average weekly household income (\$) . . .	417.13	557.80	588.08

# Prices

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX Base Year: 1989-90 = 100.0

<i>Adelaide</i>					
<i>Period</i>	<i>Food</i>	<i>Clothing</i>	<i>Housing</i>	<i>Household equipment and operation</i>	<i>Trans- portation</i>
<b>Year:</b>					
1987-88.....	87.6	88.2	79.4	89.9	88.6
1988-89.....	95.2	(a)95.3	86.9	95.1	94.2
1989-90.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-91.....	103.8	103.6	104.1	105.4	107.0
1991-92.....	106.0	105.3	100.4	107.5	110.5
1992-93.....	109.3	107.0	94.3	107.6	115.0
<b>Quarter:</b>					
Sept. 1992.....	107.3	106.0	95.4	108.1	113.7
Dec.....	108.1	107.2	94.0	108.1	115.1
Mar. 1993.....	111.3	107.2	94.0	106.7	114.9
June.....	110.4	107.6	93.8	107.3	116.1
Sept.....	110.4	107.5	93.3	107.5	117.3
Dec.....	111.3	107.1	91.6	108.2	117.6

<i>Adelaide</i>					
<i>Period</i>	<i>Tobacco and alcohol</i>	<i>Health and personal care</i>	<i>Recre- ation and education</i>	<i>All groups</i>	<i>Weighted average of eight capital cities</i>
<b>Year:</b>					
1987-88.....	85.7	84.0	89.6	87.0	86.3
1988-89.....	92.5	90.8	94.6	93.3	92.6
1989-90.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-91.....	112.0	113.4	104.8	106.2	105.3
1991-92.....	118.6	127.8	107.7	108.9	107.3
1992-93.....	131.2	134.9	110.7	111.2	108.4
<b>Quarter:</b>					
Sept. 1992.....	126.5	131.5	108.9	110.1	107.4
Dec.....	130.4	132.2	109.9	110.7	107.9
Mar. 1993.....	131.3	136.8	111.7	111.6	108.9
June.....	136.4	138.9	112.3	112.3	109.3
Sept.....	138.8	138.7	112.8	112.7	109.8
Dec.....	140.0	138.4	113.0	112.8	110.0

(a). This series has been affected by a new approach in the treatment of mortgage interest payments from March 1989.

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED ITEMS, ADELAIDE  
(Cents)**

Item	Unit	June quarter		
		1991	1992	1993
Bread, white loaf, sliced, supermarket sales	680 g	122	114	125
Self-raising flour	2 kg	192	207	197
Rice	1 kg	96	105	108
Breakfast cereal, corn based	550 g	258	282	301
Biscuits, dry	250 g	123	124	135
Peaches, canned	825 g	180	184	193
Potatoes	1 kg	72	63	83
Peas, frozen	500 g	125	121	115
Onions	1 kg	95	77	152
Butter	500 g	155	148	148
Cheese, processed, sliced, wrapped	500 g	333	352	359
Margarine, table, polyunsaturated	500 g	139	136	143
Eggs (55 g)	dozen	220	191	180
Milk, carton, supermarket	1 litre	82	84	90
Bacon, rashers, pre-pack	250 g	279	281	272
Sausages, beef	1 kg	356	351	364
Tea	250 g	143	154	154
Coffee, instant, jar	150 g	429	418	399
Sugar, white	2 kg	190	176	164
Chocolate, milk, block	250 g	203	216	223
Salmon, pink	210 g	265	212	252
Tomato sauce	600 mL	145	152	155
Baked beans in tomato sauce	440 g	87	90	93
Prepared baby food	125 g	42	45	53
Beef: Rib (without bone)	1 kg	627	598	574
Rump steak	1 kg	1,112	1,083	1,084
Corned silverside	1 kg	626	627	621
Lamb: Leg	1 kg	440	443	464
Loin chops	1 kg	594	555	640
Forequarter chops	1 kg	430	398	472
Pork, loin chops	1 kg	751	735	719
Chicken, frozen	1 kg	282	335	323
Laundry detergent	1 kg	380	406	417
Facial tissues, packet	pkt of 224	213	236	223
Toilet soap	2 x 125 g	146	148	148
Toothpaste	140 g	193	216	226
Pet food	410 g	(a)83	(a)82	90
Beer, full-strength, unchilled	24 x 375 mL	(b)2,143	2,331	2,462
Beer, low alcohol, unchilled	24 x 375 mL	(b)1,720	1,798	1,768
Petrol, super grade	1 litre	62.1	66.0	70.4

(a) Price of 415g for June quarter 1991 and 1992. (b) Price of 12 x 750 mL for June quarter 1991.

## Prices

### PRICE INDEX OF MATERIAL USED IN HOUSE BUILDING, ADELAIDE Base Year : 1985-86 = 100.0

Material	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
All groups . . . . .	136.2	135.5	137.8

### PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING, ADELAIDE Base of each index : 1979-80 = 100.0

Material	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Structural timber . . . . .	269.7	258.6	286.1
Clay bricks . . . . .	269.2	283.8	287.0
Ready-mixed concrete . . . . .	225.6	218.6	199.6
Precast concrete products . . . . .	291.5	301.5	304.4
Galvanised steel decking, cladding etc. . . . .	240.2	236.2	236.5
Structural steel . . . . .	242.2	236.1	235.6
Reinforcing steel bar, fabric and mesh . . . . .	226.0	220.2	220.2
Aluminium windows . . . . .	271.4	270.8	269.8
Steel windows, doors, etc. . . . .	253.1	252.7	253.1
Builders hardware . . . . .	292.1	306.3	313.6
Sand, aggregate and filling . . . . .	224.8	232.0	233.1
Carpet . . . . .	227.9	224.3	221.2
Paint . . . . .	258.5	271.3	265.7
Non-ferrous pipes . . . . .	221.3	220.2	236.0
Electrical materials . . . . .	266.8	264.4	259.4
Mechanical service components . . . . .	256.9	263.7	265.0
Plumbing materials . . . . .	252.6	253.2	254.3
All groups . . . . .	249.6	250.0	249.2

### HOUSE PRICE INDEXES, ADELAIDE Base of each index : 1989-90 = 100.0

Particulars	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Established house price . . . . .	106.2	106.5	110.1
Project home price . . . . .	104.5	105.4	105.4

A network of sea, rail, road and air services has been established between South Australia and the other Australian States. Transport between the eastern States and Western Australia, is made via South Australia.

## DISTANCES BETWEEN ADELAIDE AND OTHER CAPITAL CITIES (Kilometres)

City	Road (a)	Rail	Sea	Air
Canberra . . . . .	1,178	1,595	..	988
Sydney . . . . .	1,401	1,692	1,833	1,196
Melbourne . . . . .	729	776	949	660
Brisbane . . . . .	2,116	2,641	2,761	1,967
Perth . . . . .	2,716	2,661	(b)2,509	2,216
Hobart . . . . .	..	..	1,436	1,283
Darwin . . . . .	3,042	..	(c)5,799	2,766

(a) RAA recommended routes. (b) To Fremantle. (c) Via Fremantle.

## DISTANCES FROM PORT ADELAIDE TO SELECTED OVERSEAS PORTS

Ports	km	Ports	km
<b>Africa:</b>		<b>North America:</b>	
Cape Town . . . . .	10,377	<b>East Coast:</b>	
		Baltimore . . . . .	(b)19,059
<b>Asia:</b>		Montreal . . . . .	(b)21,368
Hong Kong . . . . .	8,856	New York . . . . .	(b)19,200
Singapore . . . . .	6,510	<b>West Coast:</b>	
Yokohama . . . . .	9,780	San Francisco . . . . .	13,653
		Vancouver . . . . .	14,357
<b>Europe:</b>		<b>Central America:</b>	
Liverpool . . . . .	(a)19,774	Panama . . . . .	15,385
London . . . . .	(a)19,839		
Naples . . . . .	(a)15,940	<b>South America:</b>	
<b>New Zealand:</b>		Buenos Aires . . . . .	(c)14,388
Auckland . . . . .	3,769	Rio de Janiero . . . . .	(c)15,901
Wellington . . . . .	3,482	Valparaiso . . . . .	12,353

(a) Via Suez Canal. (b) Via Panama Canal. (c) Via Cape Horn.

## ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS, 1992p (a)

Day of week	Accidents		Persons killed	Persons injured (b)
	Total	Fatal		
Monday .....	151	12	14	187
Tuesday .....	175	15	15	216
Wednesday .....	191	16	17	213
Thursday .....	192	19	22	226
Friday .....	232	30	37	252
Saturday .....	237	31	30	273
Sunday .....	193	20	28	236
<b>Total 1992</b> .....	<b>1,371</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>1,603</b>
<b>1991</b> .....	<b>1,733</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>2,058</b>
<b>1990</b> .....	<b>2,112</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>2,397</b>

(a) Recorded accidents are those resulting in the death of a person within a period of thirty days of the accident; or bodily injury to any person to an extent requiring hospitalisation. (b) A person is considered to be injured if hospitalisation is required.

## LENGTH OF ROADS, TYPE OF SURFACE, AT 30 JUNE 1993 (Kilometres)

Class of road	Type of surface		Total
	Sealed	Unsealed	
National highways (a) .....	2,730	—	2,730
Arterial roads (b):			
Rural .....	8,158	479	8,637
Urban .....	938	—	938
Local roads (c):			
Rural .....	6,782	68,463	75,245
Urban .....	6,434	831	7,265
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>25,042</b>	<b>69,773</b>	<b>94,815</b>

(a) Roads declared to be national highways. These selected roads link Adelaide with other State capital cities including Darwin and Canberra. (b) Roads declared to be arterial roads. (c) Roads not included in above categories.



## MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER, AT 30 JUNE(a)

Type of vehicle	1991(b)	1992	1993
'000			
Passenger vehicles .....	680.0	719.6	731.9
Commercial vehicles .....	147.1	141.8	145.0
Motor cycles .....	30.7	28.1	27.7
<b>Total on register .....</b>	<b>857.8</b>	<b>889.5</b>	<b>904.6</b>

## PER 1,000 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION

Motor vehicles .....	593.1	610.8	618.9
'000			
Plant and equipment .....	6.9	9.2	9.7
Trailers, caravans .....	210.5	214.9	218.8
Traders plates .....	3.3	(c)3.3	n.a.

(a) Includes Commonwealth Government owned vehicles except defence services vehicles. Figures compiled from motor vehicle registration documents. (b) Based on 1991 Motor Vehicle Census data, not comparable with other years. (c) At 31 December.

## NEW MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS(a)

Type of vehicle	1990-91(b)	1991-92(c)	1992-93
Cars and station wagons .....	34,753	..	..
Passenger vehicles .....	..	32,351	32,894
Utilities .....	3,200	..	..
Panel vans .....	1,560	..	..
Light commercial vehicles .....	..	4,296	4,555
Trucks .....	1,407	784	743
Other truck type vehicles .....	255	134	103
Buses .....	197	119	176
Motor cycles .....	1,466	1,375	1,469
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>42,838</b>	<b>39,059</b>	<b>39,940</b>

(a) Includes Commonwealth Government owned vehicles except defence services vehicles. (b) Type of vehicle as described on registration documents. (c) Type of vehicle determined from Vehicle Identification Number from 1991-92.

## STATE TRANSPORT AUTHORITY

Item	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
\$'000			
Income:			
Traffic receipts .....	73,780	73,896	69,271
Sundry receipts .....	11,612	10,162	10,950
<b>Total income .....</b>	<b>85,392</b>	<b>83,858</b>	<b>80,221</b>
Operating cost:			
Traffic operation .....	75,562	76,001	61,736
Maintenance .....	29,741	28,508	31,126
General expenses .....	44,171	47,170	50,387
Fuel, oil and power .....	13,477	13,168	14,105
Depreciation .....	12,642	19,263	21,430
Interest on loans .....	26,371	25,101	24,444
Amortisation of leases .....	6,162	7,710	7,520
Interest on leases .....	5,932	4,970	4,122
<b>Total operating cost .....</b>	<b>214,058</b>	<b>221,891</b>	<b>214,870</b>
Extraordinary and abnormal items ..	-3,411	-1,217	-4,648
Net cost (after extraordinary and abnormal items) .....	132,077	139,250	139,297
Contribution from SA Govt. ....	129,927	136,074	144,000
Net deficit or surplus (after extraordinary items) .....	-2,150	-3,176	4,703
'000			
Passenger journeys .....	56,865	52,802	49,094
Traffic vehicle kilometres run:			
Bus .....	40,039	39,475	38,189
Tram .....	720	688	733
Rail .....	6,730	7,374	5,609
NUMBER			
Total route kilometres:			
Bus .....	1,057.20	1,080.60	1,121.40
Tram .....	10.80	10.80	10.80
Rail .....	120.13	120.13	119.63
Vehicle fleet:			
Buses (a) .....	739	744	714
Tramcars .....	21	21	21
Railcars .....	130	125	108
Employees at 30 June .....	3,327	3,195	3,041

(a) Includes charter and tour buses.

## VESSEL CALLS AT SOUTH AUSTRALIAN PORTS

Port	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Port Adelaide:			
Vessel calls .....	816	786	831
Gross tonnage ('000) .....	10,917	10,787	11,613
Port Pirie:			
Vessel calls .....	82	87	81
Gross tonnage ('000) .....	1,229	1,393	1,236
Thevenard:			
Vessel calls .....	78	75	74
Gross tonnage ('000) .....	1,308	1,192	1,110
Port Stanvac:			
Vessel calls .....	100	96	78
Gross tonnage ('000) .....	2,915	3,108	2,438
Whyalla:			
Vessel calls .....	107	102	109
Gross tonnage ('000) .....	2,029	1,918	1,890
Total (incl. other ports):			
Vessel calls .....	1,752	1,755	1,831
Gross tonnage ('000) .....	24,922	25,875	26,566

## SHIPPING : OVERSEAS CARGO DISCHARGED AND LOADED IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Year	Discharged		<del>Loaded</del>	
	Gross weight	Value	Gross weight	Value
	'000 tonnes	\$m	'000 tonnes	\$m
1989 .....	2,490	1,026	5,275	1,818
1990 .....	2,189	1,278	6,665	2,056
1991 .....	2,875	1,402	7,230	1,963
1992 .....	3,547	1,856	7,635	2,454

## Communication

Postal facilities were established in South Australia on 10 April 1837 when the mails were received at a temporary hut on the bank of the River Torrens.

### PRINCIPAL AIRPORTS(a)

Airport	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
PASSENGERS			
Adelaide	1,653,733	2,265,992	2,805,780
Adelaide International	168,259	184,874	193,658
Ceduna	4,460	5,240	5,328
Kingscote	27,943	37,213	40,753
Mount Gambier	49,603	56,713	48,465
Port Lincoln	71,814	69,371	76,827
Whyalla	38,836	48,973	47,003
FREIGHT (TONNES)			
Adelaide	8,888	13,245	14,061
Adelaide International	6,999	8,007	8,914
Ceduna	5	3	1
Kingscote	—	35	33
Mount Gambier	47	36	26
Port Lincoln	42	35	36
Whyalla	23	16	20
AIRCRAFT MOVEMENTS			
Adelaide	39,741	47,957	54,910
Adelaide International	2,153	2,220	2,394
Ceduna	621	625	681
Kingscote	3,388	4,415	9,006
Mount Gambier	6,447	7,674	6,374
Port Lincoln	5,867	5,846	5,982
Whyalla	2,750	4,250	4,094

(a) Includes all domestic and commuter.

## POSTAL ARTICLES HANDLED(a) ('000)

Year	Standard letters	Other letters and parcels	Security Post	All articles
<b>Posted for delivery:</b>				
<b>Within Australia:</b>				
1987-88	231,622	29,699	267	261,588
1988-89	250,469	30,953	246	281,668
1989-90	252,910	31,374	235	284,519
1990-91	255,939	34,406	210	290,555
1991-92	257,454	34,499	204	292,157
1992-93	250,421	39,455	259	290,135
<b>Beyond Australia:</b>				
1987-88	9,167	1,094	57	10,318
1988-89	10,393	1,353	56	11,802
1989-90	9,819	1,164	48	11,031
1990-91	9,960	1,133	39	11,132
1991-92 (b)	7,843	717	32	8,592
1992-93	8,918	777	41	9,736
<b>Received from beyond Australia:</b>				
1987-88	4,863	1,269	16	6,148
1988-89	4,492	1,278	17	5,787
1989-90	4,396	1,101	17	5,514
1990-91	4,457	948	16	5,421
1991-92 (b)	3,927	951	14	4,892
1992-93	3,667	915	18	4,600

(a) Includes Northern Territory. (b) Variation is because of Australia Post using its international mail centre in Victoria.

## POST OFFICES, NUMBER AT 30 JUNE(a)

Particulars	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Corporate Post Offices	141	141	139	127	118
Post Office Agencies and Licensed Post Offices	380	376	371	371	362
<b>Total</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>480</b>

(a) Includes Northern Territory.

## Public Finance

The collection of public revenue and the expenditure of public money in South Australia are the responsibility of three groups viz. Commonwealth Government, State Government (including State public corporations) and local government.

### STATE AUTHORITIES, REVENUE AND FINANCING TRANSACTIONS (\$ million)

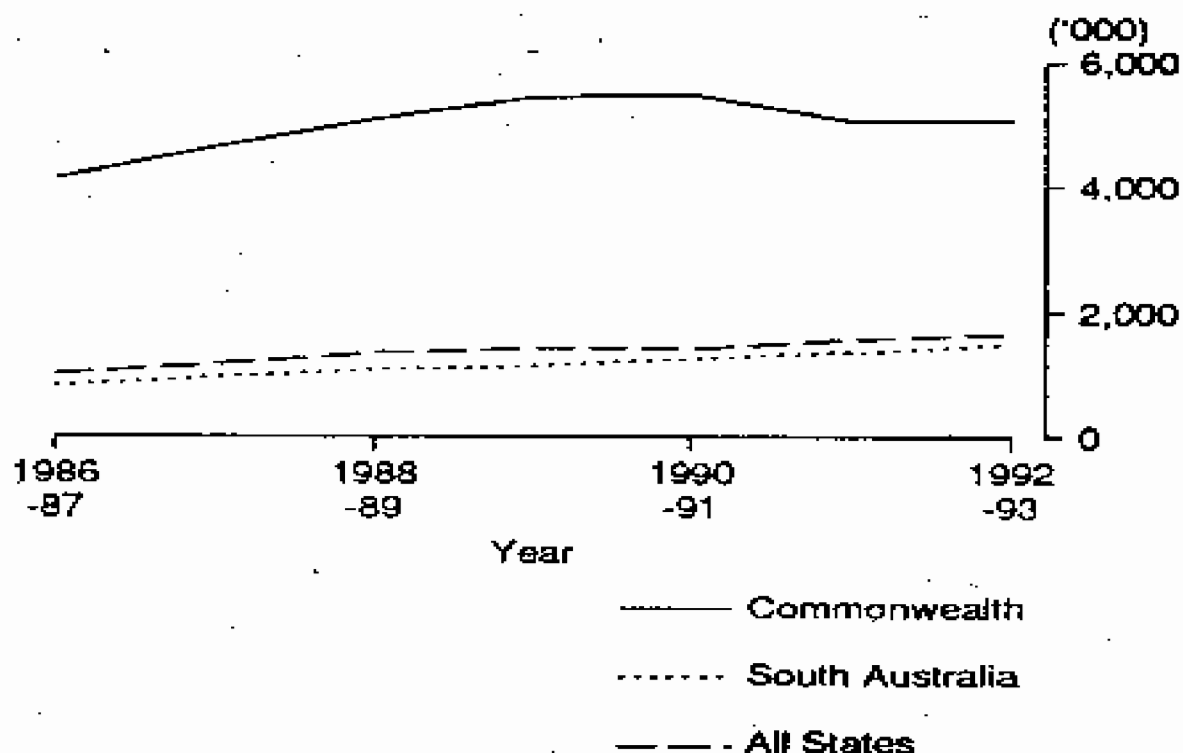
Particulars	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Revenue and grants received: . . . . .	4,786.6	5,154.5	5,324.3
Taxes, fees and fines: . . . . .	1,305.3	1,472.3	1,596.3
Taxes . . . . .	1,258.5	1,415.9	1,526.8
Fees from regulatory services . . . . .	26.1	31.4	35.9
Fines . . . . .	20.7	24.9	33.5
Net operating surpluses of trading enterprises . . . . .	513.0	481.5	459.1
Operating revenue of trading enterprises . . . . .	2,839.8	2,859.3	3,098.8
Operating expenditure of trading enterprises . . . . .	2,326.8	2,377.8	2,639.7
Property income: . . . . .	347.9	463.9	370.6
Income from public financial enterprises . . . . .	39.2	(a)157.6	(b)-3.1
Interest received . . . . .	257.1	217.8	293.5
Other property income . . . . .	51.6	88.5	80.1
Other revenue . . . . .	51.1	64.0	71.0
Grants received: . . . . .	2,569.3	2,672.8	2,827.3
Current grants received, . . . . .	2,285.2	2,417.3	2,601.5
From the Commonwealth, . . . . .	2,285.1	2,417.1	2,601.5
From local authorities, . . . . .	0.1	0.2	—
Capital grants received, . . . . .	284.1	255.6	225.8
From the Commonwealth, . . . . .	284.1	255.6	225.8
From local authorities, . . . . .	—	—	—
Financing transactions: . . . . .	729.9	1,017.1	2,810.0
Advances from the Commonwealth (net) . . . . .	-129.6	-281.8	-235.3
Net borrowing: . . . . .	344.2	715.5	3,837.0
General government . . . . .	270.3	787.7	3,847.9
Public trading enterprises . . . . .	73.9	-72.2	-10.9
Deposits received (net) . . . . .	-52.9	117.1	-9.5
Decrease in investments . . . . .	397.1	180.0	-643.7
Decrease in currency and deposits . . . . .	-126.9	101.6	-623.5
Increase in provisions . . . . .	265.5	323.3	307.2
Other funds available . . . . .	32.5	-138.4	177.9
Net financing requirement . . . . .	594.0	975.7	2,738.1

(a) Includes abnormal surplus of \$123 million transferred from South Australian Finance Trust. (b) Includes \$36 million paid to SGIC as compensation for the Compulsory Third Party Fund.

**STATE AUTHORITIES : TAXES, FEES AND FINES**  
(\$ million)

<i>Particulars</i>	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Taxes, fees and fines: .....	1,472	1,596	1,755
Employers payroll taxes: .....	390	394	389
Taxes on property: .....	356	387	430
Taxes on immovable property ...	80	79	79
Taxes on financial and capital transactions .....	276	308	351
Taxes on provisions of goods and services: .....	276	303	307
Excises: .....	40	42	43
Taxes on gambling: .....	134	141	136
Taxes on insurance: .....	102	121	127
Taxes on use of goods and performance of activities: .....	391	440	554
Motor vehicle taxes .....	183	208	222
Franchise taxes .....	206	230	329
Other taxes on use of goods etc.	2	4	4
Fees and fines .....	56	69	74

**TAXES PER MEAN POPULATION**



## STATE AUTHORITIES OUTLAY (\$ million)

Particulars	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Current outlay: . . . . .	4,446.0	4,813.3	5,263.9
General government final consumption expenditure; . . . . .	2,888.5	3,167.1	3,366.8
General public services . . . . .	188.1	185.1	204.2
Public order and safety . . . . .	309.2	343.8	352.0
Education . . . . .	1,095.4	1,230.9	1,324.6
Health . . . . .	845.9	925.2	976.8
Social security and welfare . . . . .	99.1	98.3	109.0
Housing and community amenities . . . . .	30.2	39.7	45.4
Recreation and culture . . . . .	68.2	69.8	69.7
Fuel and energy . . . . .	7.5	7.6	5.3
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting . . . . .	58.8	62.9	70.2
Mining, manufacturing, construction . . . . .	12.1	11.2	15.1
Transport and communications . . . . .	115.5	126.4	123.7
Other economic affairs . . . . .	56.2	65.7	70.5
Other purposes . . . . .	0.3	0.4	0.4
Required current transfer payments: . . . . .	908.7	933.7	1,165.9
Interest payments . . . . .	905.3	930.0	1,161.3
Unrequited transfer payments; . . . . .	650.8	712.5	731.2
Subsidies . . . . .	230.2	240.2	250.3
Personal benefit payments . . . . .	79.1	104.0	101.8
Current grants . . . . .	320.5	344.8	370.4
To non-profit organisations . . . . .	249.6	273.8	297.6
To local authorities . . . . .	70.8	71.1	72.8
Other current transfer payments . . . . .	21.0	23.5	8.6
Capital outlays: . . . . .	1,070.3	1,358.4	2,869.7
Gross fixed capital expenditure . . . . .	872.7	868.2	787.9
Increase in stocks . . . . .	22.3	-37.9	31.5
Expenditure on land and intangible assets . . . . .	15.7	10.4	-3.5
Capital transfer payments: . . . . .	52.9	37.3	38.6
Grants to private sector . . . . .	16.4	10.3	9.9
Grants to local authorities . . . . .	36.5	26.9	28.7
Advances paid (net); . . . . .	106.7	480.5	2,015.2
To public financial enterprises . . . . .	23.9	(a)499.9	(b)2,066.5
To the private sector . . . . .	83.3	-15.0	-50.5
To local authorities . . . . .	-0.5	-4.4	-0.8

(a) Includes \$500 million paid to State Bank as part of the State Bank rescue package. (b) Includes \$1,800 million paid to State Bank as part of the State Bank rescue package and \$267 million to SGIC re 333 Collins Street, Melbourne put option.



**LOCAL GOVERNMENT OUTLAY**  
(\$ million)

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>1989-90</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>
Current outlays: . . . . .	403.9	437.1	441.7
Final consumption expenditure; . . .	284.6	306.2	327.1
General public services . . . . .	74.4	80.1	85.4
Public order and safety . . . . .	5.2	6.3	6.8
Health . . . . .	4.2	4.4	5.3
Social security and welfare . . . . .	9.9	11.4	12.7
Housing and community amenities . . .	61.4	66.4	69.8
Recreation and culture . . . . .	62.1	65.9	69.9
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting . . . . .	1.8	2.0	4.2
Mining, manufacturing and construction . . . . .	7.2	7.5	7.6
Transport and communications . . .	62.1	64.6	73.4
Other economic affairs . . . . .	-0.1	1.5	1.7
Other . . . . .	-5.6	-6.0	-9.7
Required current transfer payments; . .	110.7	121.9	104.8
Interest . . . . .	110.7	121.9	104.8
Unrequited current transfer payments; . . . . .	8.6	9.0	9.8
Current grants . . . . .	3.3	3.2	3.3
Other current transfer payments . . .	5.3	5.8	6.5
Capital outlay: . . . . .	162.2	160.3	144.2
Gross fixed capital expenditure . . .	149.4	154.7	152.5
Expenditure on land (net) . . . . .	—	1.3	-6.2
Capital transfer payments . . . . .	10.7	0.2	0.5
Advances paid (net) . . . . .	2.0	4.0	-2.8

## LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, REVENUE AND FINANCING TRANSACTIONS (\$ million)

Particulars	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Revenue and grants received: . . . . .	557.5	580.4	580.0
Taxes, fees and fines: . . . . .	324.3	353.3	381.0
Rates . . . . .	307.9	338.0	364.6
Licences . . . . .	16.4	15.3	16.4
Net operating surpluses of public trading enterprises (a) . . . . .	0.8	0.6	1.2
Property income . . . . .	109.7	108.2	78.4
Other revenue . . . . .	7.5	8.7	6.5
Grants received: . . . . .	115.3	109.5	113.0
Current grants received: . . . . .	77.8	82.5	87.2
From Commonwealth . . . . .	3.5	4.8	2.7
From State authorities . . . . .	74.2	77.9	84.5
Capital grants received: . . . . .	37.5	27.0	25.7
From Commonwealth . . . . .	0.4	0.8	0.5
From State authorities . . . . .	37.1	26.3	25.2
Financing transactions: . . . . .	8.5	17.0	5.9
Advances received (net) . . . . .	-0.5	-4.4	-0.8
Net borrowings . . . . .	36.2	47.3	-82.9
Decrease in currency and deposits . . . . .	44.8	-53.1	-36.1
Increase in provisions . . . . .	0.3	0.3	0.7
Other . . . . .	-72.2	27.0	125.1

(a) Excludes interest paid on borrowings.

## STATE GROSS PRODUCT (\$ million)

Particulars	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Wages, salaries and supplements . . . . .	14,260	15,139	15,159
Gross operating surplus . . . . .	11,035	10,615	11,146
<hr/>			
<i>State Gross Product at Factor</i>			
Costs . . . . .	25,295	25,754	26,305
Indirect taxes less subsidies . . . . .	3,064	3,227	3,238
<hr/>			
<i>State Gross Product at Market</i>			
Prices . . . . .	28,359	28,981	29,543
<hr/>			
<i>Total per head of mean population (\$)</i> . . . . .	19,908	20,138	20,316
<i>Total as a percentage of national gross domestic product (per cent)</i> . . . . .	7.7	7.6	7.6

*National accounts provide a summary of economic transactions. These relate to the production and use of goods and services, and to transfers of income or capital between sectors of the economy.*

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$ million)

Particulars	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Wages and salaries . . . . .	14,259	15,137	15,157
Farm enterprise income . . . . .	494	-157	191
Other enterprise income . . . . .	1,268	1,313	1,457
Income from dwellings . . . . .	323	556	848
Transfers from general government . . . . .	3,270	3,701	4,179
All other income . . . . .	3,549	3,547	3,113
<b>Total household income . . . . .</b>	<b>23,163</b>	<b>24,097</b>	<b>24,945</b>
Less Income tax paid . . . . .	3,686	3,727	3,487
Other direct taxes, fees, lines etc. . . . .	228	255	307
Consumer debt interest . . . . .	653	612	493
Transfers overseas . . . . .			
<b>Household disposable . . . . .</b>	<b>18,596</b>	<b>19,503</b>	<b>20,658</b>

## PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE (\$ million)

Item	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Food . . . . .	2,355	2,607	2,691
Cigarettes and tobacco . . . . .	388	423	427
Alcoholic drinks . . . . .	653	652	669
Clothing, fabrics and footwear . . . . .	1,079	1,126	1,074
Household durables . . . . .	1,202	1,181	1,211
Health . . . . .	1,302	1,478	1,630
Dwelling rent . . . . .	2,824	3,094	3,321
Gas, electricity and fuel . . . . .	399	432	451
Travel and communication . . . . .	2,425	2,603	2,739
All other goods . . . . .	935	1,033	1,076
All other services . . . . .	2,676	2,920	3,036
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>16,238</b>	<b>17,549</b>	<b>18,325</b>

## Private Finance

Private finance provides information about financial institutions. With deregulation of financial markets in the 1980s most institutions have increased their range of products and services.

### ALL BANKS(a) (\$ million)

Period	Balance of deposits		Loans, advances and bills discounted
	Bearing interest	Not bearing interest	
1987-88.....	7,629	700	n.a.
1988-89.....	8,600	722	n.a.
1989-90.....	11,274	800	13,771
1990-91.....	12,060	649	15,853
1991-92.....	12,163	887	16,054
1992-93.....	13,087	901	17,133

(a) Average of weekly figures for month of June. These figures exclude the Reserve Bank of Australia.

### HOUSING FINANCE, LENDING COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PURCHASE OF DWELLINGS(a)

<i>Period</i>	<i>All banks</i>	<i>Permanent building societies</i>	<i>Other lenders</i>	<i>Total</i>
VALUE (\$m)				
1990-91.....	1,128.0	214.0	448.0	1,790.0
1991-92.....	1,570.7	336.8	265.1	2,172.7
1992-93.....	2,085.9	384.8	201.6	2,672.3
NUMBER OF DWELLINGS				
1990-91.....	18,213	3,254	7,227	28,694
1991-92.....	23,308	4,479	3,978	31,765
1992-93.....	28,241	5,586	3,133	36,960

(a) includes alterations and additions.

**COMMERCIAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS – FIXED LOAN  
FACILITIES BY PURPOSE OF COMMITMENT  
(\$ million)**

<i>Purpose</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>
Construction finance (a) . . . . .	485.0	152.8	112.3
Purchase of real property . . . . .	475.5	476.5	600.6
Wholesale finance . . . . .	262.9	144.2	139.0
Purchase of motor vehicles, plant and equipment . . . . .	356.1	270.0	365.9
Refinancing . . . . .	717.5	614.2	550.1
Other (b) . . . . .	1,079.9	1,474.3	662.0
<i>Total commitments</i> . . . . .	<i>3,377.0</i>	<i>3,133.0</i>	<i>2,429.9</i>

(a) Includes alterations and additions. (b) Includes factoring.

**PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY GROUP  
AND TYPE OF ASSET (a)  
(\$ million)**

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>
Selected industry:			
Manufacturing . . . . .	745	766	571
Finance, property and business services . . . . .	412	158	274
Mining and other selected industries . . . . .	673	701	736
<i>Total</i> . . . . .	<i>1,830</i>	<i>1,625</i>	<i>1,581</i>
Type of asset:			
New buildings and structures (b) . . . . .	628	392	413
Other new capital equipment . . . . .	1,203	1,233	1,168

(a) Estimates relating to enterprises classified to agriculture and community services are excluded. (b) Includes mine development.

## PERMANENT BUILDING SOCIETIES

Particulars	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Societies .....	5	6	5
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Income .....	321,127	278,002	196,314
Expenditure .....	314,011	274,416	184,942
Assets:			
Loans .....	1,411,585	1,384,381	1,421,255
Deposits .....	90,234	138,086	70,537
Investments .....	396,221	252,542	336,935
<b>Total (incl. other) .....</b>	<b>1,996,418</b>	<b>1,901,260</b>	<b>1,889,620</b>
Liabilities:			
Share capital .....	1,335,938	1,316,063	1,432,551
Reserves .....	81,924	83,508	49,075
Deposits .....	388,450	335,341	376,446
Loans .....	155,127	114,985	8,214
<b>Total (incl. other) .....</b>	<b>1,996,418</b>	<b>1,901,260</b>	<b>1,889,620</b>

## CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT SOCIETIES

Particulars	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Societies .....	17	16	13
Members .....	231,539	245,111	256,853
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Income .....	145,245	147,945	147,164
Expenditure .....	139,829	139,684	133,095
Assets:			
Loans to members .....	647,931	703,528	815,570
Deposits (a) .....	91,592	113,223	141,044
Investments .....	22,156	18,989	12,638
<b>Total (incl. other) .....</b>	<b>800,074</b>	<b>874,778</b>	<b>1,017,401</b>
Liabilities:			
Share capital .....	1,741	1,464	1,500
Reserves, accumulated profits .....	36,118	45,157	57,764
Deposits .....	734,141	809,202	932,549
<b>Total (incl. other) .....</b>	<b>800,074</b>	<b>874,778</b>	<b>1,017,401</b>

(a) Deposits with Credit Co-operative Associations etc.

## SOUTH AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION RECORDS

Item	Unit	Quantity	Year
<b>Cereals and legumes:</b>			
Wheat .....	tonne	2,843,002	1983-84
Barley .....	tonne	1,881,548	1991-92
Oats .....	tonne	217,586	1958-59
Field peas .....	tonne	196,276	1991-92
<b>Vineyards:</b>			
Grapes .....	tonne	354,011	1991-92
Currants dried .....	tonne	10,625	1943-44
Sultanas dried .....	tonne	16,932	1943-44
Raisins dried .....	tonne	5,970	1953-54
Wine .....	'000 litres	268,685	1981-82
<b>Orchards:</b>			
Almonds .....	tonne	2,397	1980-81
Apples .....	tonne	33,339	1940-41
Oranges .....	tonne	216,964	1992-93
Peaches .....	tonne	29,119	1966-67
Apricots .....	tonne	28,463	1966-67
Pears .....	tonne	13,246	1970-71
<b>Vegetables:</b>			
Tomatoes .....	tonne	21,728	1966-67
Onions .....	tonne	58,188	1991-92
Celery .....	tonne	8,276	1957-58
<b>Livestock and wool:</b>			
Sheep .....	No.	19,747,090	1969-70
Lambs marked .....	No.	7,193,252	1969-70
Wool clip .....	tonne	115,455	1969-70
Wool (incl. on skins) .....	tonne	124,531	1969-70
Cattle .....	No.	1,891,214	1975-76
Pigs .....	No.	449,893	1988-89
<b>Slaughterings:</b>			
Sheep and lambs .....	'000	5,144	1971-72
Cattle and calves .....	'000	744	1977-78
Pigs .....	'000	659	1988-89
<b>Dairying:</b>			
Milk .....	'000 litres	482,959	1969-70
Butter .....	tonne	10,405	1939-40
Cheese .....	tonne	27,438	1986-87
<b>Area cultivated:</b>			
Area cropped .....	hectare	3,107,858	1983-84
Wheat, grain .....	hectare	1,691,795	1930-31
Mining .....	\$m	1,371.6	1990-91

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY

Particulars	1940	1980	1992
Population .....	599,056	1,312,600	p1,459,000
Births .....	10,017	18,499	19,311
Deaths:			
Total .....	5,708	9,580	10,925
Infant .....	356	187	117
Marriages .....	6,950	10,064	9,423
Divorces .....	309	4,203	4,074
Schools:			
Government .....	1,043	638	682
Non-government .....	182	159	184
Students:			
Government .....	76,228	218,682	187,556
Non-government .....	19,974	41,116	61,246
University students .....	2,443	12,884	
Area under crop ('000 ha):			
Wheat for grain .....	1,107	1,424	1,297
Barley for grain .....	204	984	999
Oats for grain .....	141	129	129
Hay .....	215	160	221
Orchards .....	12	16	17
Vineyards .....	24	31	26
Pasture fertilised ('000 ha) .....	435	1,811	n.a.
Livestock:			
Cattle .....	376,654	1,066,998	1,016,481
Sheep ('000) .....	10,263	16,046	16,072
Wool production ('000 kg) .....	48,374	95,459	110,850
Factories:			
Establishments .....	2,265	2,143	3,222
Average employment .....	45,050	107,043	86,600
Wages and salaries (\$'000) .....	17,094	1,185,878	2,472,000
Value added (\$'000) .....	28,807	2,233,043	n.a.
Turnover (\$'000) .....	75,394	5,415,331	15,387,000
Foreign trade (\$'000):			
Exports .....	31,916	1,599,199	3,431,118
Imports .....	13,435	882,457	2,396,954
Motor vehicles on register .....	91,898	708,614	889,500
State Government (\$'000):			
Recurrent receipts .....	25,511	1,384,589	4,400,744
Payments:			
Recurrent .....	25,837	1,384,589	4,682,684
Capital (net) .....	1,253	149,584	188,063
Public debt .....	218,688	1,781,600	n.a.
Bank deposits (\$'000) .....	114,919	3,928,861	13,050,000



## SOUTH AUSTRALIA COMPARED WITH AUSTRALIA

Item	South Australia	Australia
Area (km <sup>2</sup> ) . . . . .	984,377	7,686,855
Proportion of area having rainfall:		
Under 250 mm . . . . .	82.8	39.0
250 mm and under 500 mm . . . . .	13.9	31.8
500 mm and over . . . . .	3.3	29.2
Population, June 1993 ('000) . . . . .	p1,461.7	p17,661.5
Rate of population increase, 1992-93 . . . . .	p0.36	p1.02
Birth rate, 1992 . . . . .	13.3	15.1
Death rate, 1992 . . . . .	7.5	7.1
Infant death rate, 1992 . . . . .	6.1	7.0
Marriages, 1992 . . . . .	9,423	114,752
Divorces, 1992 . . . . .	4,074	45,665
Age pensioners, June 1993 . . . . .	150,583	1,515,682
Labour force, Jan. 1994 . . . . .	729,700	8,726,800
Industrial disputes, days lost 1992-93 . . . . .	23,200	1,015,500
Trade union membership, June 1993 . . . . .	294,000	3,000,100
Area irrigated, 1991-92 (ha) . . . . .	104,000	2,069,000
Area fertilised, 1991-92 (ha) . . . . .	3,403,000	19,517,000
Area of soil conditioner, 1991-92 (ha) . . . . .	41,000	716,000
Area ('000 ha):		
Wheat for grain, 1992-93 . . . . .	1,420	p8,168
Barley for grain, 1992-93 . . . . .	1,023	p2,901
Orchards, 1992-93 . . . . .	18	p101
Vineyards, 1992-93 . . . . .	26	p63
Livestock ('000):		
Cattle, March 1993 . . . . .	1,104	p23,705
Sheep, March 1993 . . . . .	15,702	p136,723
Wool clip, 1992-93 (m kg) . . . . .	99	p704
Gross value of agriculture 1992-93 (\$m) . . . . .	p2,220	p21,960
Coal production, 1991-92 (tonnes) . . . . .	2,820,000	218,387,000
Iron ore production, 1991-92 (tonnes) . . . . .	1,451,000	71,497,000
Manufacturing:		
Establishments, 1991-92 . . . . .	3,222	42,289
Employment, June 1992 . . . . .	86,600	909,000
Turnover, 1991-92 (\$m) . . . . .	15,387	168,839
Electricity generated, 1992-93 (m kWh) . . . . .	10,227	159,872
Value of building completed, 1992-93 (\$m) . . . . .	1,355.3	25,839.3
Dwellings completed, 1992-93 . . . . .	10,646	156,291
Motor vehicles on register, June 1993 . . . . .	904,600	10,431,500
Foreign trade:		
Exports, 1992-93 (\$m) . . . . .	3,760	60,778
Imports, 1992-93 (\$m) . . . . .	3,068	59,577
Retail turnover, 1992-93 (\$m) . . . . .	7,281.1	96,457.4
Household income per head, 1991-92 (\$) . . . . .	17,154	18,095
State, local taxation per head, 1991-92 (\$). . . . .	1,367	1,577

## ***Explanatory Notes***

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### **Symbols and other usages**

Throughout this publication the following symbols have been used:

n.a.	not available
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
n.e.i.	not elsewhere included
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
n.p.	not available for separate publication but included in totals where applicable
n.y.a.	not yet available
p	preliminary – figure or series subject to revision
..	not applicable
–	nil, or rounded to zero
—	break in continuity of series (where a line is drawn between two consecutive figures in the same column)

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals.

**A**boriginal and Torres Strait Islanders, 16  
 Abortions, 25  
 Accidents, traffic, 71  
 Accommodation, tourist, 62  
 Adoptions, 29  
 Advanced education, 35  
 Ages of the population, 17  
 Agriculture *see also* Crops  
   area cultivated, 45  
   crops  
     areas, production, yields and value, 45-9, 55-6  
   irrigation, 47  
   production records, 86  
   value of production, 55  
 Air distances to  
   other capitals, 70  
 Airports, principal, 75  
 Apprenticeships, 35  
 Arrivals and departures  
   overseas, 22  
 Australian Barley Board, 47  
 Australian Wheat Board, 47  
 Average weekly earnings, 40  
 Aviation  
   air distances to  
     other capitals, 70  
   passengers and freight, 75  
 Award rates of pay indexes, 40

**B**anking, 83  
 Barley  
   area, 46  
   average yield, 46  
   prices, wholesale, 54  
   production, 46  
   receivals, 47  
   record production, 86  
   value, 55  
 Beekeeping, 54  
 Birthplace of the population, 18  
 Births, 23  
 Brandy exports, 48  
 Building societies, 85  
 Building  
   approvals, 42  
   commencements, 42  
   completions, 42  
   price indexes of  
     materials used, 69  
 Buses, 72-3

**C**aravan parks, 62  
 Cargo, overseas, 74  
 Cattle  
   market prices, 53  
   numbers, 50  
   slaughterings and meat  
     production, 52  
 Census tables  
   Aboriginal, 16  
   age, 17  
   birthplace, 18  
   dwellings, 18  
   educational qualifications, 17  
   family income, 19  
   income, personal, 19  
   industry, 20  
   occupation and occupational  
     status, 20-1  
   population totals 1844-1991, 6  
   urban centres, bounded  
     localities, 12-15  
 Cereals, *see also* Crops, 45-6,  
   54-5  
 Child care, 33  
 Child welfare, 30  
 Children, adoptions of, 29  
 Children's Court,  
   Aid Panels, 27  
 Climate, 3  
 Coal production, 60  
 Commercial finance, 84  
 Commercial housing  
   commitments, 83  
 Commonwealth elections, 4  
 Consumer price index, 67  
 Consumption, private, 82  
 Co-operative credit  
   societies, 85  
 Corporations, *see also* Local  
   govt, 7-11  
 Country Fire Services, 32  
 Courts, 27  
 Crops  
   areas, production and  
     yields, 45-9  
   barley and oats, 46  
   field peas, 48  
   grasses, 45  
   hay, 45  
   lupins, 46  
   oilseeds, 47  
   orchards, 45, 48, 55  
   pastures, 45, 47, 55

## **Crops**

- prices, wholesale, 54
- production records, 86
- receivals, 47
- values, 55
- vegetables, 49
- vineyards, 47-8
- wheat, 46-7, 54-5

## **Dairying**

- number of cattle, 50
- prices of products, 68

## **Deaths: causes, rates, totals,**

- infant, 23

## **Deer, 50**

## **Demography, 23-6**

## **Departures and arrivals,**

- overseas, 22

## **Diseases, notifiable, 26**

## **Disputes, industrial, 39**

## **Distances from Adelaide**

- from Port Adelaide to selected overseas ports, 70
- other capital cities, 70
- South Australian urban centres, bounded localities, 12-15

## **District Councils, *see also***

- Local govt, 7-11

## **Divorces, 24**

## **Dwellings**

- approvals, completions etc., 42
- census table, 18
- finance, 83

## **Earnings, average weekly, 40**

## **Education, 33-6**

- expenditure on, 35-6

## **Educational qualifications, 17**

## **Elections**

- State, 4

- Commonwealth, 4

## **Emblems, State, 3**

## **Employment**

- manufacturing, 59
- government, 38
- status, 21, 37

## **Expenditure**

- by State authorities, 77
- household, 66
- on education, 35-6
- private consumption, 82

## **Explanatory Notes, 89**

## **Exports, overseas**

- chief countries, 63
- principal commodities, 64
- wine and brandy, 48

## **Factories, *see* Manufacturing establishments, 59**

## **Family**

- allowance, 29
- income, 19

## **Farm finance, 56**

## **Field peas, 46**

## **Finance**

- for housing, 83-4
- local government, 80-1
- State authorities, 77-9
- taxation, 78

## **Fire brigades, 32**

## **Fisheries, 57-8**

## **Flour, retail prices, 68**

## **Flowers, area, 56**

## **Foreign trade, 63-5**

## **Forestry, 57**

## **Fruit, fresh and dried, 45, 48**

## **Further education**

- enrolments, 34

## **Gambling turnover, 31**

## **Goats, 50**

## **Government employees, 38**

## **Governor, 5**

## **Grapes, *see also***

- Vineyards, 45, 47-8

## **Hay**

- area, 45
- value, 55

## **Health, outlay, 79**

## **Holiday flats, 62**

## **Honey, 54-5**

## **Horses, 50**

## **Hospitals**

- private, 25
- psychiatric, 25
- recognised, 25

## **Hotels, clubs etc. licences, 31**

## **Household expenditure, 66**

## **Household income, 82**

Housing  
  approvals, 42  
  completions etc., 42

Housing  
  census table, 18  
  finance, 83-4  
  price index, 69

**I**mports, overseas  
  chief countries, 63  
  commodity groups, 65

Income  
  family, 19  
  household, 82  
  personal, 19

Indexes  
  award rates of pay, 40  
  building, 69  
  consumer price, 67  
  house, 69

Industrial disputes, 39

Industry of the population, 20

Infant deaths, 23

Institutions, public:  
  hospitals etc., 25

Iron ore production, 60

Irrigation, 47

**J**ob vacancies, 39  
Juvenile offenders, 27

**L**abour costs, 41

Labour force, 37

Lambling, 51

Land utilisation, rural  
  establishments, 45

Legumes, 45-6, 55

Licences, liquor, 31

Lieutenant-Governor, 5

Livestock  
  market prices, 53  
  numbers  
    cattle, 50  
    pigs, 50  
    sheep, 50  
  slaughterings and meat  
    production, 52  
  value of production, 55  
  wool production, 51-2

Local government

  employment, 38  
  finance, 80-1  
  population, 7-11  
Lotteries, 30  
Lupins, 46

**M**anufacturing establishments  
  number, 59  
  persons employed, 59  
  wages and salaries, 59

Marriages  
  numbers and rates, 24  
  rites used, 24

Meat production, 52-3

Meteorology, 3

Mineral production  
  principal minerals, 60  
  total value, 60

Ministry, 5

Motels, hotels, 62

Motor vehicles, 72

**N**ational accounts, 82  
Notifiable diseases, 26  
Nurseries, 56

**O**ats  
  prices, wholesale, 54  
  total, and average yield, 46

Occupation of the  
  population, 20

Occupational status of the  
  population, 21

Oilseeds, 47

Orchards  
  fruit grown, 48  
  irrigation areas, 47  
  total area, 48  
  value of production, 55

Outlay  
  by local government, 80  
  by State authorities, 79

Overseas arrivals and  
  departures, 22

**P**arks, caravan, 62  
Parliament elections  
  Commonwealth, 4  
  State, 4

Pastoral statistics  
  livestock numbers, 50-1  
  slaughterings and meat production, 52  
  market prices, 53  
  value of production, 55  
  wool production, 51-2  
Pastures, 46, 47, 55  
Pensions paid by Commonwealth Government, 29  
Personal income, 19  
Pigs  
  market prices, 53  
  numbers, 50  
  slaughterings and meat production, 52  
Police, 28  
Population  
  Aboriginal, 16  
  census tables, 6, 16-21  
  estimates, 7  
  local statistical areas, 7-11  
  urban centres, bounded localities, 12-15  
Post offices, 76  
Postal articles handled, 76  
Potatoes, area and production, 49  
Poultry, 53-4  
Pre-school centres, 33  
Price index  
  consumer, 67  
  house, 69  
  materials used in building, 69  
Prices  
  groceries etc., 68  
  livestock, 53  
  meat, 68  
  primary products, 52-4  
  wheat, 54  
  wool, 52  
Prisons, 28  
Private consumption  
  expenditure, 82  
Private new capital  
  expenditure, 84  
Production  
  agricultural, 46-9  
  dairying and pastoral, 50-5  
  mining and quarrying, 60  
  South Australian records, 86  
  value, agricultural, 55  
Psychiatric hospitals, 25

Public hospitals, 25  
Public institutions, 25

Rail distances to other capitals, 70  
Railways, 73  
Rainfall  
  Adelaide, 3  
  South Australian urban centres, bounded localities, 12-15  
Record production figures, 86  
Reservoirs, 44  
Retail price of commodities, 68  
Retail turnover, 61  
Revenue  
  local government, 81  
  State authorities, 77  
Road traffic accidents, 71  
Roads  
  distances to South Australian urban centres, bounded localities, 12-15  
  length, 71

Schools and students, 34  
Sheep  
  lambling, 51  
  market prices, 53  
  numbers, 50-1  
  slaughterings and meat production, 52  
  wool clip, 51-2  
Shipping, distances to other capitals, 70  
Sickness benefits, 29  
Slaughterings, 52-3  
Social services  
  pensions etc., 29  
  unemployment and sickness benefits, 29  
State administration, 5  
State gross product, 81  
State Transport Authority, 73  
Summary  
  South Australia compared with Australia, 88  
  statistical, 87  
Supreme and District Courts, 27

- T**axation, State authorities, 78
- Temperature, Adelaide, 3
- Terminations of pregnancy, 25
- Tourist accommodation, 62
- Towns: population, rainfall and distance from Adelaide, 12-15
- Trade, overseas, 63-5
- Trade unions, 39
- Traineeships, 35
- Training undertaken, 41
- Transport
  - aviation, 75
  - buses, 72-3
  - motor vehicles, 72
  - railways, 73
  - shipping, 74
  - traffic accidents, 71
  - trams, 73
- Turnover
  - farms, 56
  - gambling, 31
  - manufacturing, 59
  - retail, 61
- U**nemployed persons, 37
- Unemployment benefit, 29
- Unions, trade, 39
- Universities, 35
- Uranium production, 60
- Urban centres, 12-15
- V**acancies, job, 39
- Value of
  - crops, 55
  - farm finance, 56
  - manufacturing operations, 59
  - mineral production, 60
  - nursery material, 56
  - wool production, 55
- Vegetables
  - area and production, 45, 47, 49
  - total value, 55
- Vessels, calls, 74
- Vineyards
  - in irrigation areas, 47
  - production, 48
  - total area, 48
  - value, gross, 55
- Vital statistics, 23-4
- W**age and salary earners, 38
  - manufacturing, 59
- Water supplies, 44
- Weekly earnings, average, 40
- Welfare
  - child, 30
  - services, outlay, 79
- Wheat
  - area cropped, 46
  - prices, 54
  - production, 46
  - receivals, 47
  - value, 55
  - yield, average, 46
- Wine, production and export, 48
- Woods and forests, 57
- Wool production, 51-2

